

**2007**

**LARGE PELAGICS  
INTERCEPT SURVEY**

**PROCEDURES MANUAL**

**2007 LPIS Procedures Manual  
Table of Contents**

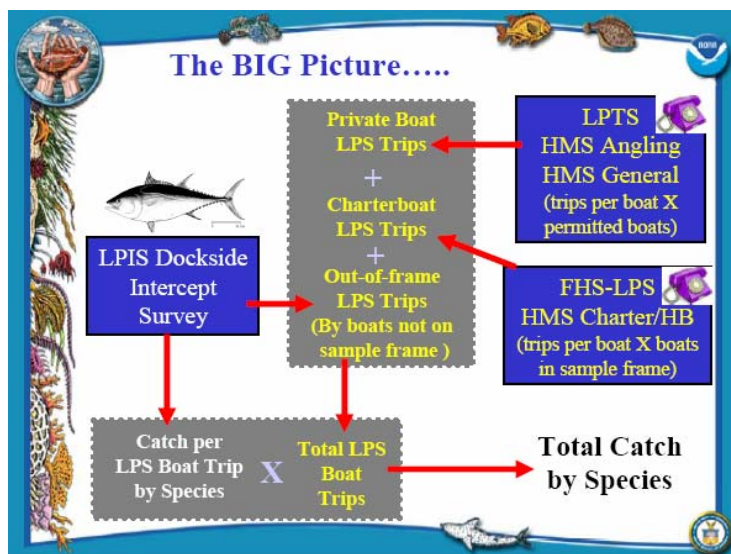
<b>1.0 Overview of the Large Pelagics Survey.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2.0 Overview of LPIS procedures.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>3.0 General instructions.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>4.0 Pre-assignment procedures.....</b>	<b>3</b>
4.1 “Weathering out” assignments.....	5
4.2 When to begin assignments.....	5
<b>5.0 Consider the following scenario:.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>6.0 On-Site procedures.....</b>	<b>7</b>
6.1 Hostile sites and refusals.....	8
6.2 Confidentiality of data.....	10
6.3 Overlap with the Marine Recreational Fisheries Statistics Survey.....	11
6.4 Coding.....	11
6.5 Leading zeros and left or right justification.....	12
6.6 “Write-in” areas.....	13
6.7 The HMS Permit List.....	14
6.8 Intercept survey forms.....	15
6.8.1 Screening Introduction (The Screener) .....	15
6.8.2 Intercept Interview: Item by item instructions.....	16
<b>7.0 Site Description Form (SDF) .....</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>8.0 Assignment Summary Form (ASF) .....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>9.0 Administrative Issues.....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>10.0 Field Supervisors.....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>11.0 QuanTech Headquarters Staff.....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>An example of an NMFS HMS permit. Note the location of the 8-digit permit number (XXXXXXXX) and the HMS Permit Category (Atlantic HMS Angling, in this case). .....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Appendix A: Coding Examples.....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Appendix B: Blank Forms .....</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Appendix C: Fishing Area List.....</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Appendix D: To Whom It May Concern Letter from NMFS .....</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>Appendix E: State Code List .....</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Appendix F: Species Codes / Local Names.....</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>Appendix G: Measuring Fish Lengths.....</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>Appendix H: Identification of the Roundscale Spearfish, White Marlin, and Longbill Spearfish.....</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Appendix I: Shark Identification Key.....</b>	<b>74</b>



## 1.0 Overview of the Large Pelagics Survey

The National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) is responsible for managing U.S. marine fish resources. Of particular interest are the Atlantic highly migratory species (tunas, billfish, swordfish, sharks) caught in offshore waters. NMFS closely monitors fishing effort and catch of these highly migratory species as these species support economically important recreational and commercial fisheries. Information collected about the fisheries for these species is used to adjust management measures as needed to sustain the fish stocks and the fisheries that depend on them. The authority and regulations pertaining to the collection of data for Atlantic highly migratory species fisheries are attached.

Accurate information is vital to NMFS' efforts to manage highly migratory species. One of the methods NMFS uses to collect information on catch rates and effort is the Large Pelagics Survey (LPS). The LPS dockside interviewers collect catch information from boat captains upon their return from offshore fishing trips. Effort information (trips per week) is collected in a telephone survey of permit holders. In order to efficiently conduct the dockside survey, NMFS has contracted with QuanTech to conduct the interviews. Staff from QuanTech will interview boat captains or the captain's designee (i.e., mate) who have just returned from an offshore oceanic fishing trip which targeted or caught large pelagic species such as tunas, billfish, sharks, and other similar species. The captains (or designees) will be asked a series of questions about their catch and by-catch for the trip just completed, and their catch will be counted. Some interviewers may measure fish lengths and weights.



The collection of catch information for Atlantic highly migratory species fulfills U.S. obligations to the International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas and provides the basis for stock assessments and management of these valuable species in U.S. territorial waters and international waters. The authority for NMFS to collect information from recreational and commercial fishermen comes from the Atlantic Tunas Convention Act and the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act. Under this authority, boat captains returning from offshore fishing trips and permitted vessel owners are required to provide catch and effort information to NMFS. Vessel owners issued an HMS permit are reminded that as a condition of accepting such permit, they are required to cooperate with any data collection survey if contacted. Responses to survey questions are classified as confidential and are maintained by NMFS consistent with the confidential fisheries statistics provisions of the Magnuson-Stevens Act and NOAA Administrative Order 216-100. Once collected, data may be released only in accordance with the Privacy Act.

## 2.0 Overview of LPIS procedures

- Interviewers must conduct their assignment on the scheduled date at the assigned cluster.
- The only reason for not completing a scheduled assignment is if weather conditions do not allow for offshore game fishing and no boats are out that might be targeting or have incidentally caught a large pelagic species. This type of cancelled assignment is referred to as "weathered-out."
- If there is a small craft advisory (or greater, such as gale, storm, or hurricane warnings) on the assigned date, Interviewers should check the fishing activity at the assigned site(s) to confirm that no vessels are out fishing.
- "Weathered out" assignments must be rescheduled with a Field Supervisor according to LPIS protocol.
- Interviewers are responsible for determining the best time of the day to conduct their assignment and should be present at the assigned site(s) at the time of day when boats that fish for large pelagic fishes are most likely to return from fishing.
- The starting time on the specified date for each assignment shall be determined based on the understanding that an assignment must last at least two hours and may last no longer than eight hours.
- Interviewers should move from site to site to maximize sampling of returning boats at all access points within the defined cluster.
- Interviewers must "check-in" and "sign-in" with a Site Representative (e.g. Dockmaster, Site Owner, Site Operator, or the other employee at the fishing access site) at each site in the cluster, if a Site Representative is present.
- Interviewers must canvass the site(s) to determine eligibility of Vessel Representatives.
- An eligible Vessel Representative is the captain, owner, or designated mate of a boat that just returned from an offshore rod and reel or handline fishing trip during which large fish such as tunas, billfish, sharks, swordfish, dolphin, wahoo, amberjack, or other large pelagic fish were either targeted or incidentally caught.
- All questions must be asked, all verifiable information should be discussed with the respondent, and all data should be appropriately recorded.
- All information shall be treated as confidential records.
- Paperwork must be submitted by fax within 24 hours and meet data quality standards.

### 3.0 General instructions

The questions to be asked during the Large Pelagic Intercept Survey interview are written out in full for a purpose. Methodological studies have shown that even slight changes in wording -- for example, **should** versus **could**, drastically influence item response. The Interviewer should always read each item on the questionnaire exactly as it is stated (unless it is an item that is on the HMS Permit List, in which case the Interviewer must **verify** the information with the Vessel Representative. Information on the HMS Permit List that must be verified includes the vessel name, NMFS HMS Permit number, Coast Guard Documentation number, State Registration number, principal port state, and name of the HMS permit holder.

If the Vessel Representative asks for the Interviewer's opinion about an item, the Interviewer should provide a definition for the item in question, rather than supply the actual response.

### 4.0 Pre-assignment procedures

Each Interviewer should make sure that he/she knows his/her interviewing schedule. QuanTech Field Supervisors will schedule Interviewers for assignments on a monthly basis during 2006. Assignments will be drawn for a cluster. Some clusters include only one site; other clusters may have multiple sites. Stay informed about the sites and clusters in your area.

The cluster list may change on a monthly basis.

Before accepting each assignment, each Interviewer should know the location of the assigned interviewing cluster. Adequate directions to get to the assigned site(s) shall be given to Interviewers by their Field Supervisor. If there is any confusion about where to interview, the Interviewer should contact his/her Field Supervisor.

Interviewers should contact their Field Supervisors to obtain their assignments. Interviewers should record the following information for each scheduled assignment:

- Date
- Control Number
- County Code
- Cluster
- Site Codes for all sites within the cluster
- Site Names for all sites within the cluster

Do not try to memorize your schedule of assignments.

Keep your list of accepted assignment information in a safe place.

Verify assignment information while reviewing your forms prior to transmittal.

**QuanTech headquarters and Field Supervisors must be notified as soon as possible (and no**

**later than 24 hours) after an assignment is "weathered out".**

Assignments that are "weathered out" will be rescheduled according to LPIS protocol for the next available day of the same day type (weekday or weekend/holiday). However, rescheduling "weathered out" assignments may only be done in coordination with the Field Supervisor.

Interviewers should reschedule "weathered-out" assignments with the Field Supervisor in order to verify that another assignment has not already been scheduled for the same day and location(s). Once the Field Supervisor reschedules the "weathered-out" assignment with the Interviewer, the Field Supervisor will notify QuanTech Headquarters.

In addition, QuanTech headquarters and Field Supervisors should be contacted immediately if an Interviewer determines that he/she cannot do an assignment due to unforeseen circumstances or emergencies. If possible, another Interviewer will be asked to complete the assignment on the date for which it was originally drawn. If the assignment was rescheduled (previously weathered out), and "weathered out" again, every attempt should be made to reschedule the assignment in keeping with LPIS protocol.

Each Interviewer should make certain that he/she has all of the required materials and equipment for conducting interviews, including:

- Pen(s);
- Name Tag;
- HMS Permit List;
- Procedures Manual;
- Metal Tape Measure;
- Cloth or Plastic Tape Measure;
- Fish Identification Field Guide;
- Copies of the LPIS "To Whom" Letter from NMFS;
- Other Informational Materials/Brochures; and
- Plenty of Questionnaires/Coding Forms.

All Interviewers must have the required materials listed above in their physical possession when on site. Never leave required materials in the car! Interviewers should dress casually but neatly. Shorts are acceptable, but bathing suits are not. T-shirts are acceptable. Closed-toed shoes should be worn while interviewing. Alcohol or illegal drug use or intoxication on assignment is strictly prohibited. Fishing while on-assignment is prohibited. Failure to abide by these rules will result in a loss of future assignments for that Interviewer.

If interviewing is to be conducted where there is a Site Representative, such as an owner, manager, supervisor, dockmaster, or other person who works at the site, it is a requirement to "check-in" and speak with that person upon arrival at the site, explain the nature of the survey, its objectives, and how you will be performing your work. If the Site Representative wants more information than is immediately available, he/she should contact either NMFS or QuanTech Headquarters. Contact information is provided on the LPIS "To Whom" letter from NMFS.

## 4.1 “Weathering out” assignments

The only reason for not completing a scheduled assignment is if weather conditions do not allow for offshore game fishing and no boats are out that might be targeting or have incidentally caught a large pelagic species. This type of cancelled assignment is referred to as "weathered-out." Interviewers should obtain offshore weather reports to determine if an assignment should be “weathered out.”

Consider the following to determine if or when to conduct your assignment and where to begin:

- Weather reports
  - Small Craft Warning, Gale Storm Warning or Hurricane Nearby?  
If yes, and there are no boats out that might be targeting or have incidentally caught a large pelagic species then "weather out" the assignment and reschedule with the Field Supervisor.
  - Offshore weather is highly variable, a sudden change in sea conditions may force some vessels to return early. Get weather reports from the National Weather Service, your local news "Offshore Report", or the Weather Channel.
  - Check the Internet links at <http://www.quantech.com/weather.htm>
- Call the site(s)
  - Determine if a Site Representative (if there is one) will provide you with reliable information concerning the number of boats that went offshore and the time that they are expected back.
- Contact your Field Supervisor
  - When accepting your assignments, obtain recommendations on when to go, and which site in a cluster to visit first. Keep in contact with your Field Supervisor concerning the weather, and communicate any intentions to weather out in a timely manner.

## 4.2 When to begin assignments

It is important to be on-site by the appropriate time for each assignment. The appropriate time to arrive on site is before eligible vessels are returning from offshore trips. You may need a few minutes to “site-in” prior to interviewing. By assessing the potential to obtain interviews at each site within a cluster and going to those locations at the appropriate time to increase your productivity you will obtain more interviews.

Sources of information include but are not limited to:



- Master Site Register – The MSR has a field for “best time to interview” based on historical visits to each site. This is a good starting point but should not be relied upon solely as this can change from one year to the next.
- Call the site(s) - Determine if a person that works at the site(s), such as the Dockmaster, will provide reliable information concerning the number of boats that went out and the time that they are expected back. Phone numbers for contact persons are provided in the MSR. While calling ahead can help the interviewer determine when to visit a site it should not be used to determine if a site should be visited. Interviewers should physically visit all sites within a cluster to determine firsthand if there is fishing activity or not. Under no circumstances should an assignment be canceled based solely on information obtained by calling the sites within a cluster.
- Ask the Field Supervisor - When accepting assignments interviewers may consult with their supervisor regarding the best sampling times and which site in a cluster to visit first.
- Newspaper articles, weekly magazine fishing reports, and large pelagic fishing related web sites may be useful for monitoring activity levels, upcoming tournaments, and seasonal openings and closures of marinas and/or charter boat operations.
- State natural resource agency personnel, NMFS regional personnel, and NMFS port agents may also be good sources of information on the patterns of offshore pelagic fishing at specific sites.

## **5.0 Consider the following scenario:**

Offshore weather conditions are conducive to fishing, you expect that there will be some vessels fishing for large pelagics, and there are three sites in the assigned cluster...

### **5.1 Call the sites within the cluster in the morning to ask if any vessels went out. Find out how many vessels went out from each site and when the vessels are expected to return to the site.**

In this situation, the site operators have proven to be reliable sources of information in the past. They inform you that at site #1 there are 4 eligible boats out, at site #2 there are 2 boats out, and at site #3 there are 5 boats out.

The vessels that departed that morning from site #1 are expected back between 4pm and 5pm, the vessels from site #2 are expected back at 5p.m., and those from site #3 are expected back between 5p.m. and 6p.m.

### **5.2 Consider the proximity of the sites within the cluster.**

Site #1 and site #2 are next door to each other, separated by a dock. It is possible to observe the

returning vessel activity at both locations from one vantage point. Site #3 is nearby, within a 5 minute drive, however, you cannot see the boats as they return unless you make the trip down the road.

### **5.3 Begin at the site where the vessels are expected back sooner.**

You arrive at site #1 at 3:45p.m. and check-in and sign-in at site #1 at the Dockmaster's office. The Dockmaster at site #1 informs you that one of the vessels is already in and the captain and crew of that vessel already left the site. You then go to the office at site #2 and check-in with the Site Owner. Both vessels expected to return to site #2 are not back yet. You decide to stick around and wait for the other three vessels at site #1 because they usually return around 4:30pm. Also, you keep an eye on the neighboring site (site #2) because the vessels might return there around the same time. You manage to obtain interviews from one of the three vessels returning to site #1, but around 4:45pm, while you were waiting for the remaining two vessels to return to site #1 you notice both of the vessels at the site next door (site #2) returning to the dock. After giving the vessels a chance to tie up, you obtain two interviews from respondents at the second site, but now you see one of the remaining two vessels returning to site #1. It is now 5:15pm.

### **5.4 Decide how to move within the cluster of sites to maximize the number of interviews that you obtain.**

There is now one interview and the potential for another interview that you can obtain at site #1 while there is the potential to obtain 5 interviews at site #3. Now you are presented with a somewhat difficult decision...you could stay and get two more interviews from the late-returning vessels at site #1 and possibly miss a few of the respondents at site #3 or travel to site #3 in hopes that you might obtain interviews from all five vessels returning to site #3.

You decide to obtain the interview from the vessel that just returned to site #1, but rather than wait around for the last vessel to return to site # 1, you decide to go to site #3. At 5:35pm , after a short drive, you arrive at site #3. All five of the vessels have not yet returned to site #3. Rather than driving back to site #1 to wait for the remaining vessel, you stay at site #3 and obtain 5 more interviews. By the time these interviews at site #3 are complete, it is 6:45pm. Finally, you visit site #1 on your way back home and obtain one last interview before ending your assignment.

## **6.0 On-Site procedures**

Interviewers should remain on-assignment to obtain as many intercepts as possible. However, assignments shall not exceed 8 hours in duration. To qualify as a completed assignment, the minimum amount of time (2 hours) must be spent within the cluster. You will not be paid for the assignment if you do not stay within the cluster for at least 2 hours.

NEVER depart from your assigned cluster to help another nearby Interviewer assigned to another cluster who seems overwhelmed. This is necessary in case a boat does come in at the assigned cluster.

Interviewers will occasionally receive surprise quality control (QC) visits from their Field Supervisor, or possibly a NMFS official, so all Interviewers must be on-site for this reason, as well.

Interviewers should position themselves so that they can observe as much activity as possible at the site(s). The goal is to intercept as many eligible respondents as possible. The best locations to be positioned will vary from site to site. Your Field Supervisor is a good person to talk to about this, as he/she will probably have visited the site as an Interviewer in the past.

**Positioning yourself at a cleaning station may cause you to miss other eligible respondents who did not catch fish and bias the catch estimates.**

**Canvass the entire site to maximize the number of eligible interviews that can be obtained.**

At some sites it is possible and advisable to build rapport with the people present prior to conducting any interviews. Those who have had the opportunity to meet the Interviewer and discuss the survey tend to be more cooperative when asked for an interview. A key factor in gaining the respondent's initial cooperation and confidence in the study lies in assuring him/her of the non-enforcement nature of the survey. When explicitly given the true purpose of the survey very early in the introduction, respondents tend to be much more willing to cooperate with the survey.

The canvassing process should be very informal and as unobtrusive as possible. The conversation might begin with "Good Afternoon" or "How's it going?". While canvassing, the Interviewer should introduce themselves and be respectful. The Interviewer should be polite at all times, regardless of any complaints that he or she may receive.

## **6.1 Hostile sites and refusals**

Sites where Interviewers are impeded or prohibited from interviewing are referred to as "hostile" sites. When an Interviewer encounters a hostile site as part of their assigned cluster they should take the following action:

- Avoid confrontation with the site manager or any other persons at the site and leave the "hostile" site immediately;
- Record that the site was "hostile" on their Site Description Form (SDF) by recording relevant information, such as:  
  
    "[Site Representative] will not allow interviewing at [Site Name], because [Reason]."
- Notify the area Field Supervisor as soon as possible.

**QuanTech headquarters and the Field Supervisor must be notified after leaving a "hostile"**

**location, in keeping with the deadlines for reporting assignment status/faxing paperwork (within 24 hours).**

If asked to leave a site, it may be possible to visit other sites within an assigned cluster. As long as the assignment was for a cluster of sites, and not just one site, go to the other sites within the cluster and obtain interviews with eligible fishery participants.

If the assignment was for a single site, and you are asked to leave, you will receive your base pay and be reimbursed for your mileage. A letter or email to QuanTech explaining what happened is required to receive payment.

At other sites LPIS Interviewers may be allowed to interview but only at certain locations within the site as determined by the site manager (e.g., interviewing allowed at slips but not at the fuel dock). Interviewers should note this on the SDF but can continue to interview at the site in the locations allowed. The extent of the impediment should be provided, such as:

“No interviewing at fuel dock, [number] missed eligible vessels due to restriction. Vessels were returning to private access sites outside of the cluster.”

Interviewers may encounter captains who refuse to participate in the survey because they are in a rush, don't agree with NMFS policies or a variety of other reasons. Captains who don't agree with NMFS policies should be encouraged to contact NMFS directly to air their complaints (using the address or phone number on the “To Whom” letter).

**It is not appropriate to defend or attack NMFS or its policies. Under no circumstances should an Interviewer identify him/herself as an employee of the National Marine Fisheries Service. Interviewers are independent contractors for QuanTech.**

If the captain or owner does not want to participate, and does not want to designate a mate to participate, but remains cordial (soft refusal), then try once to convert the soft refusal by politely explaining that the survey collects catch and effort statistics used to manage the fishery...If they do not participate then they will not be represented in the data collection. Their participation will strengthen the accuracy and precision of the survey, and therefore lead to appropriate management decisions.

Alternatively, respondents need to be reassured that the information they provide is confidential under NOAA Administrative order 216-100. Always remind them that you are not there to issue citations or fines, and that all you want to do is collect accurate fishery data.

Interviewers should never be “pushy”. Interviewers should only tell Vessel Representatives that the survey is mandatory if they ask directly. Offer a copy of the “To Whom” letter, which states that participation in the survey is required. If a respondent refuses the survey midway through an interview, the Interviewer may inform the respondent that the Interview is almost finished and thank them for their patience to try to convert the mid-interview soft refusal.

If the respondent absolutely refuses to participate, will not designate a mate to participate, or becomes belligerent or irate (hard refusal), the Interviewer should simply say “Thank you” and walk away. No attempts should be made to convert a hard refusal. If the respondent follows the Interviewer, or acts out-of-line, the Interviewer should leave the premises immediately. In either case, whether the respondent gives a soft refusal or a hard refusal, the Interviewer must never threaten enforcement action.

Besides tallying as either an initial or mid-interview refusal, Interviewers should record the name of the vessel that refused the survey in the comments section of the Site Description Form. Details about each refusal are required, such as the large pelagic fish species that were offloaded, and the reason why the vessel captain/owner/mate refused to participate in the Large Pelagics Intercept Survey.

For Example:

“The captain of the (Boat Name) refused today. I saw them unload 1 school BFT and 1 YFT. He says he will not participate until someone from NMFS tells him he must.”

To reduce the number of “hostile” sites and refusals, the National Marine Fisheries Service will send a package of Large Pelagics Survey information to “hostile” site owners or fishery participants recorded on your Site Description Form(s).

## **6.2 Confidentiality of data**

In addition to collecting high quality data, following procedures, and maintaining a courteous and professional attitude while conducting your assignments, one of the most important aspects of interviewing for the LPIS includes your assurance to respondents that the data they provide will remain confidential.

The confidential nature of the data applies to all information collected during an interview, even what species were caught, where they were caught, and what method and gear was used. Under no circumstance should you ever disclose information given to you by a respondent to anyone who is not authorized to have access to such confidential fisheries data.

This policy applies to all types of communication, written, verbal, or otherwise, including Internet message board postings.

When you get a request for data and/or survey design information simply provide contact information for NOAA and QuanTech. This information is listed on the LPIS “To Whom” Letter.

### 6.3 Overlap with the Marine Recreational Fisheries Statistics Survey

Another firm, Macro International, is contracted to collect data for the NMFS Marine Recreational Fisheries Statistics Survey (MRFSS). In the event that a MRFSS Interviewer arrives at a site and finds an LPS Interviewer on-site, or an LPS Interviewer arrives at a site and finds a MRFSS Interviewer on-site, the MRFSS Interviewer takes precedence unless:

1) the site is an alternate site for the MRFSS Interviewer (i.e., not originally assigned), in which case the MRFSS Interviewer should relocate to another alternate site;

OR

2) the site is the only one in the LPIS cluster, in which case the MRFSS Interviewer should relocate to an alternate site.

Both Interviewers are expected to cooperate in determining who should relocate to another site.

**All incidents of such overlap between LPIS and MRFSS Interviewers (or other Interviewers from other fisheries-related surveys), and how they were resolved, must be reported to QuanTech headquarters within 24 hours.**

### 6.4 Coding

Data from dockside forms will be captured using optical character recognition (OCR) technology. It is important to follow coding procedure discussed in this section.

- **NEATNESS COUNTS.**
- **STAY INSIDE THE LINES.**
- **IF YOUR FORMS ARE ILLEGIBLE OR FAXED IMPROPERLY WE WILL CALL YOU AND ASK YOU TO FIX THE ERRORS AND/OR FAX THEM AGAIN.**

PLEASE remember to write legibly in Block Capitals (Upper Case) on the dockside forms. Take your time while recording data, in other words, be accurate and precise. Optical recognition software will interpret your entries, so be as neat as possible. Remember, providing quality data is crucial to the success of the study!

As a rule, items on the questionnaire that are not applicable to a certain respondent (i.e., legally skipped questions) should be left blank, unless otherwise stated.

- **Items on the questionnaires which the respondent does not know the answers to must be coded with 9's ending with the number 8 unless otherwise stated.**
- **Items on the questionnaires that are refused must be coded with all 9's unless otherwise stated.**

Examples of this type of coding can be found in the following examples of Questions 24 through 26:

Q24. Where were you fishing for large pelagic species?

N	O	R	T	H			O	F		L	U	M	P	S
---	---	---	---	---	--	--	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---

9	9	9	9	< Lat.	9	9	9	9	< Long.
---	---	---	---	--------	---	---	---	---	---------

The respondent said they spent most of their time fishing north of "The Lumps". The respondent knew the latitude and longitude coordinates but refused to provide them.

If the respondent had said they did not know the coordinates then latitude and longitude should be coded 9998 and 9998.

Q25. How many miles were you offshore—that is, how many miles was it to the nearest land?

9	9	8	Number of Miles
---	---	---	-----------------

The respondent said they did not know how far offshore they were, thus the 998 code. Had they refused to tell you how far offshore they were, the code would be 999.

Q26. How many feet deep was the water (depth to bottom)?

9	9	9	8	<Water Depth in <u>Feet</u>
---	---	---	---	-----------------------------

The respondent said they did not know how deep the water was, thus the 9998 code. Had they refused the code would be 9999.

## 6.5 Leading zeros and left or right justification

If a numeric value does not require the use of all of the boxes provided, right justify the entry and add leading zeros. For instance, if a fish measurement is 887 millimeters, its length should be coded as follows:

0	8	8	7
---	---	---	---

In another example, the respondent said the water depth was 300 feet...code 0300.

**26. How many feet deep was the water (depth to bottom)?**

0	3	0	0	<Water Depth in <u>Feet</u>
---	---	---	---	-----------------------------

If an alphabetic value does not require use of all of the boxes provided, left justify the entry as follows:

H	A	N	K			M	A	S	O	N			
---	---	---	---	--	--	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--

## 6.6 “Write-in” areas

Also, you must use the “write-in” areas. Using Questions 16 as an example:

16. For what species were you primarily fishing today?

*(Probe for at least one species. If Bluefin Tuna, probe for size category. Choose appropriate code from Coding List.)*

4	7	1	1
---	---	---	---

 1<sup>st</sup> Target YFT  

1	0	5	0
---	---	---	---

 2<sup>nd</sup> Target Mahi

Note for question 16 above, “YFT” and “Mahi”, are recorded on the “Write-in” line, and the appropriate species code is recorded.

Note that for question 22, the respondent was trolling, chumming, and fly fishing.

22. For your (INSERT GEAR) fishing, which method was used?

*(READ LIST; FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)*

1 ☒ Trolling

1 ☒ Chumming

1 ☐ Chumking

1 ☒ Other (*SPECIFY BELOW*)

F	L	Y		F	I	S	H	I	N	G		
---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--

Letters of the alphabet should always be written in **BLOCK CAPITAL LETTERS**.

Other coding examples can be found in Appendix A.

Do not put a line through zeros or sevens; Do not close the top of fours; Make sure zeros do not look like sixes, and vice versa; the OCR will not read these characters correctly.

To ensure that the optical character recognition will read your handwriting, numbers should be written as close as possible to the following format:

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0



## 6.7 The HMS Permit List

In order to verify information in the field with respondents, QuanTech has compiled a permit listing of vessels. This HMS Permit List is a database containing boat-identifying information, such as the owner's name, the NMFS Highly Migratory Species permit number, and the Coast Guard documentation number or State registration number, first sorted by boat name and then permit holder last name in alphabetical order. An HMS Permit List will be created for each state or state group. Some states will also receive a permit list sorted by ascending hull number. This is helpful for those areas that have a lot of small unnamed private boats targeting tunas. There are privacy issues surrounding the HMS Permit List so the information should never be shown to anyone else. The information on this HMS Permit List is merely used to assist in the verification of vessel identifying information.

When you check-in at a site and find out what vessels are expected back, if there is time, look up the vessels in the HMS Permit List before they return. Confirm the information with the respondent when conducting an interview. If there is no time to look up the vessels beforehand, ask the questions on the form as they are written. If a respondent does not want to get their permit information, offer to check to see if the boat is on the HMS Permit List. If so, you simply need to verify the listed information with the respondent, instead of formally asking him/her the questions. However, if the vessel is not on the HMS Permit List, then the Interviewer should ask them to get the permit information directly from the respondent. Inform the respondent that they would have to just get the information once, be sure to record the information in your copy of the HMS Permit List and tell the respondent that you will inform the Field Supervisor and other Interviewers in your area, in case the respondent is encountered on future assignments.

Keep in mind that, though an intercepted boat may be listed on the HMS Permit List, it is essential that you verify all of the HMS Permit List information with the respondent for the following reasons:

- though the boat may have been interviewed before, it is possible that the respondent was not interviewed (e.g., if a boat has more than one owner); if this occurs, be sure to get the new respondent's information, so that it can be added to the HMS Permit List;
- there could be a mistake on the HMS Permit List;
- there may be more vessels with the same boat name.

Since we may only issue one updated HMS Permit List during the season, it is crucial that all Interviewers make note of any changes and keep their individual ID lists as accurate as possible and share additions and changes with other QuanTech Fisheries Interviewers.

## **6.8 Intercept survey forms**

Blank LPIS forms, including the Screening Introduction, Assignment Summary Form, Site Description Form, and first and second pages of the LPIS Questionnaire, are included in Appendix B and are provided to serve as examples only.

### **6.8.1 Screening Introduction (The Screener)**

When an Interviewer encounters an operator of a returning boat, he/she should use the screening introduction to introduce himself/herself, state the purpose of the survey, and ask questions which will determine whether the respondent is eligible for an interview. The Interviewer should give his/her name and state that the study is sponsored by NMFS. If the intercepted boat operator is willing to cooperate, the Interviewer should then ask the series of questions used to determine eligibility. To be eligible for the survey, the potential respondent must be the captain or owner of a boat that has just completed an offshore fishing trip that targeted large pelagic species or incidentally caught a large pelagic species. For the purposes of the screening introduction, large pelagics include all of the species listed on page 2 of Appendix A LPIS Questionnaire. Boat operators returning from fishing trips that used hand-gear (rod and reel or handline) and specifically targeted, but did not catch any of the specified large pelagic species would be considered eligible. In addition, those returning from trips that fished with hand-gear and caught at least one fish in this list of species would be eligible, even if they did not specifically target any of these species. Therefore, data are desired for all hand-gear fishing trips that either targeted or caught at least one of these large pelagic fishes.

If an eligible operator of a charter or private boat chooses to designate a crew member or passenger to respond to the survey as a “proxy”, then that individual shall be considered eligible for an interview. In such cases, it will be necessary for the Interviewer to record that the respondent was a designated proxy for the captain or owner of the boat.

Screener Item 1: On this vessel, are you the captain, owner, or mate or passenger (proxy designated by the captain to participate in this survey)?

- If the respondent says "yes", go to Screener Item 2.
- If the respondent is not the captain or owner or designated proxy, try to locate the eligible respondent. Otherwise, terminate the interview, and tally as NOT CAPTAIN OWNER OR MATE on the Site Description Form.

Screener Item 2: Did your boat just return from an offshore rod and reel or handline fishing trip in which you targeted or incidentally caught large fish such as tunas, billfish, sharks, swordfish, dolphinfish, wahoo, amberjack, or other large pelagic fish?

- If the respondent says "yes", go to the intercept questionnaire.
- If the respondent says he/she was fishing for some other species the Interviewer

should probe to determine if they were also fishing for any other large pelagic species; if the respondent was not targeting a large pelagic species **and** did not catch a large pelagic species then the interview should be terminated and the respondent tallied on the Site Description Form (SDF) as DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC FISH.

- If the respondent does not want to participate in the survey, and large pelagic fish are observed being landed from the vessel in plain view, the interview should be terminated and the respondent tallied on the Site Description Form as a REFUSAL. The respondent's name and/or vessel name should be recorded in the comments section of the SDF.

### 6.8.2 Intercept Interview: Item by item instructions

Once again, PLEASE remember to write legibly in Block Capitals (Upper Case). Take your time while recording data; in other words, be accurate and precise. Optical recognition software will interpret your entries, so be as neat as possible. Remember, providing quality data is crucial to the success of the study!

Items 1 through 8 are not questions to be asked of the respondent. They are primarily identifying information.

- |        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Item 1 | INTERVIEWER CODE. Each Interviewer must be given a unique four-digit identification number. This number should be used on all submitted forms.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Item 2 | DATE OF INTERVIEW. The Interviewer should record the Month/Day of the intercept. Two digits for both the month and the day should be used.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Item 3 | TIME OF INTERVIEW. Using military time, record the time that the interview was completed. Military time runs on a 24-hour clock starting at 0001 hours (one minute past midnight) and ending at 2400 hours (midnight).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Item 4 | STATE CODE. Enter the two-digit FIPS numeric code from Appendix E for the state of intercept.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Item 5 | <b>CONTROL NUMBER. NEVER LEAVE THE CONTROL NUMBER BLANK. BE SURE THAT YOU USE THE CORRECT CONTROL NUMBER GIVEN TO YOU BY YOUR FIELD SUPERVISOR FOR EACH ASSIGNMENT.</b> Each assignment is given a four-digit identifying number. The first digit of the control number indicates if it is a weekend or weekday assignment. If the first digit is a 1, it is scheduled for a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday (e.g., July 4 <sup>th</sup> , Independence Day). If the first digit is a 2, it is scheduled for Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday or Friday. The second digit indicates the mode of the assignment. A 1 indicates an assignment during which private boat intercepts are preferred; while a 2 indicates that charter boat |

intercepts are preferred (interviews can be conducted in either mode on any assignment). The 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> digits are used as counters for the number of assignments given out in a given state and month.

- Item 6      **DOCUMENT NUMBER.** Throughout an assignment, the Interviewer should consecutively number forms completed for the assignment. **BOTH PAGES** of the first interview should be numbered 01; **BOTH PAGES** of the second interview should be numbered 02, etc. All forms sent in should be numbered, regardless of interview status.
- Item 7a     **COUNTY.** Enter the three-digit FIPS number assigned to the site of the intercept. The county code should be listed on the Interviewer assignment listing, as well as in the site register.
- Item 7b     **SITE NUMBER.** Enter the four-digit FIPS number of the site where the interview is being conducted. The site number should be listed on the Interviewer's assignment schedule as one of the sites within the assigned cluster, as well as in the site register.
- Item 7c     **CLUSTER.** Interviewer should enter the two digit number for the cluster of sites assigned for that day. The cluster number should be listed on the Interviewer's assignment schedule.
- Item 8      **SITE TYPE.** Enter the type of site at which the interview took place.  
If interview took place at a marina, code 1.  
If interview took place on a private dock, code 2.  
If interview took place at a public ramp, code 3.  
If interview took place at some other type of site, code 4.
- Item 9      **WHAT IS THE NAME OF YOUR BOAT?**  
If the name of the boat is evident (e.g., if it is written on the boat itself), then the Interviewer must still verify the information with the respondent, and fill in the name on the coding form. If the boat name is not apparent, the Interviewer should ask the respondent "What is the name of your boat?" and fill in the information. If the boat has no name, the Interviewer should leave the long row of boxes at Question 9 blank and fill in the "no name" oval underneath.

Sometimes the name displayed on the boat is not the same as the current vessel name or the name on the HMS permit listing (e.g., the vessel has been renamed, but the old name has not been removed from the boat; the old name has not been removed from the HMS permit listing; the current name has not been painted on the boat; the name was spelled incorrectly on the boat or entered incorrectly when the owner/operator applied for the vessel's HMS permit, etc.). This means that the Interviewer must take great care when recording the name of the boat on the questionnaire.

Interviewers must also be made aware that some names displayed on vessels are not actually the vessel names. That is, they might just be the brand names or emblems of the manufacturer, such as Mako, Whaler, Trophy, or Sea Fox. However, sometimes vessels are named by their owners on the HMS permit listing according to their manufacturer's name and length, such as Spencer 57 or Grady-White 28.

If it is visible, the Interviewer should say the name of the boat out loud while checking to see if the vessel name is in the HMS permit listing. If the name displayed on the boat is verified as the vessel name, and the vessel name is in HMS permit directory, then Interviewers should be sure they are recording information for the correct vessel by verifying the owner's name, or by matching some other data element, such as the State registration number, if it is displayed on the side of the boat.

Most larger boats do not have State Registration numbers displayed, but trailered boats usually do. It's also a good idea for the Interviewer to spell the name out loud while coding, to confirm its spelling with the respondent, just in case the HMS permit listing is incorrect. If the actual spelling of the vessel does not match the spelling on the HMS permit listing, the Interviewer must make note of the discrepancy and contact QuanTech after completing the assignment.

It is extremely important that Interviewers record the vessel name EXACTLY as it appears on the vessel, or EXACTLY as the captain specifies. If the vessel is on the HMS permit list, they should record the name EXACTLY as it appears on the list. Even slight changes in the spelling of a vessel name should be avoided.

Item 10a      **IS YOUR BOAT PRIMARILY A...**  
Item 10a records how the boat is primarily used and identifies partyboats and headboats. Fill in the appropriate oval. If party/headboat, Interviewers should still complete the interview even though the questionnaire instructs the Interviewer to terminate the interview. The instruction is only provided as a reminder that these vessels should not be knowingly approached for the LPIS.

Item 10b      **WAS THE TRIP TODAY A CHARTER OR PRIVATE TRIP?**  
Item 10b pertains to the type of trip taken that day, private or charter. Fill in the appropriate oval.

The next set of questions (Items 11a through 13) are asked in order to further identify the boat.

If the vessel has a NMFS HMS permit, the NMFS HMS permit category determines the mode of the interview.

Interviewers are given an HMS Permit List of NMFS HMS permitted vessels in their state (or multi-state area). The HMS Permit List contains boat-identifying information, such as the permit holder's name, the NMFS Highly Migratory Species or Atlantic Tunas permit number

and category, and the Coast Guard documentation number or State registration number, sorted by boat name and then by permit holder name, in alphabetical order. There are privacy issues surrounding these HMS Permit Lists so the information on these lists should never be shown to unauthorized persons. Permit holder contact information (e.g., address and phone number) does not appear on this list. The information on the HMS Permit List is merely used to assist in the verification of a boat's HMS permit number (and permit category).

If vessels are still out fishing when the interviewer arrives on-site he/she may have time to look up the vessels in the HMS Permit List before the vessels return. This way the interviewer needs only to confirm the information with the respondent when conducting the interview. If there is no time to look up the vessels beforehand, interviewers should ask the questions on the form as they are written. If a respondent does not want to get their permit information, the interviewer should offer to check to see if the boat is on the ID list. If so, the interviewer should verify the listed information with the respondent, instead of formally asking him/her the questions. However, if the vessel is not on the HMS Permit List, then the interviewer should ask the questions to get the permit information directly from the respondent. Respondents should be informed that they would have to just get the information once. Interviewers should record the information in their copy of the HMS Permit List. Interviewers should inform their Field Supervisors of any changes or additions to the ID list, and Field Supervisors should make sure these changes get passed on to other LPIS interviewers in the area and to the home office staff.

Although an intercepted boat may be listed on the HMS Permit List, it is essential that interviewers verify all HMS Permit List information with the respondent for the following reasons:

- Though the boat may have been interviewed before, it is possible that the respondent was not interviewed (e.g., if a boat has more than one owner); if this occurs, be sure to get the new respondent's information, so that it can be added to the HMS Permit List;
- There could be a mistake on the HMS Permit List;
- There may be more than one vessel with the same boat name.

If interviewers are unable to obtain the HMS permit number they should try to obtain the Coast Guard documentation number or the state registration information. It is very important that interviewers get at least one of these identification numbers.

**NMFS HMS Permit numbers typically begin with 1 and are eight digits long.**

Item 11a DOES THE BOAT HAVE A NMFS HMS PERMIT, AND IF SO, WHAT CATEGORY IS IT? Explain that HMS stands for Highly Migratory Species, if necessary. Read the possible permit categories to the respondent. Explain the difference between the permits (if necessary). Fill in oval 1 if the vessel has a General category HMS permit. Fill in oval 2 if the vessel has an Angling category permit. Fill in oval 3 if the vessel has a Charter/Headboat category permit. If the vessel is not in the HMS permit listing and the respondent claims

that the vessel does not have an HMS permit, then fill in oval 7 for “No HMS permit”. If the vessel is not in the HMS permit listing, and the respondent does not know the category, then fill in oval 8 for “Don’t know”. If the vessel is not in the HMS permit listing and the respondent refuses to answer the question, fill in the oval 9 for “Refused”.

If the respondent does not provide you with the permit category and it cannot be verified with the respondent on the HMS Permit List, fill in oval 7, 8 or 9, as appropriate, and go to Item 12.

Item 11b      **WHAT IS YOUR BOAT’S NMFS HMS PERMIT NUMBER?** Enter the vessel's HMS permit number. HMS permit numbers must be either:

- 1) Verified with the respondent by matching the HMS permit number with the vessel name and Vessel Representative name on the HMS Permit List; or
- 2) Obtained directly from the respondent (if the vessel is not on the HMS permit list and the respondent shows you the vessel’s HMS permit); or
- 3) Corrected by the Respondent (if the respondent shows you the vessel’s HMS permit and the number is different from the number in the HMS Permit List).

If you are able to verify the HMS permit number from the HMS permit list with the respondent then fill in oval 1 “Verified with Respondent”. If you obtain the HMS permit number directly from the respondent then fill in oval 2 “Obtained from Respondent”. If the HMS permit number is incorrect on the HMS Permit List, then fill in oval 3 “Corrected by Respondent”. If the respondent does not know or refuses to give his/her number, fill in oval 8 or 9, as appropriate, and go to Item 12.

Item 12      **CAN YOU TELL ME/VERIFY YOUR BOAT’S COAST GUARD DOCUMENTATION NUMBER?** If the intercepted vessel's Coast Guard documentation number is contained on the HMS Permit List, you need only verify the information with the respondent and fill in the information on the coding form. If the vessel is not on the HMS Permit List, ask the respondent to provide the vessel’s Coast Guard documentation number. If given, enter the Coast Guard documentation number in the boxes provided, and go to Item 14. If the respondent claims that the vessel does not have an Coast Guard documentation number and the Coast Guard documentation number cannot be verified from the HMS Permit List, fill in oval 2 “Vessel has no Coast Guard Documentation Number”. If the respondent does not know the vessel’s Coast Guard Documentation number, and the number cannot be verified with from the HMS Permit List, fill in oval 8 “Don’t Know”. If the respondent refuses to provide the vessel’s Coast Guard Documentation number, and the number cannot be verified with from the HMS Permit List, fill in oval 9 “Refused”.

- Item 13 CAN YOU TELL ME/VERIFY YOUR BOAT'S STATE REGISTRATION NUMBER? Enter the intercepted vessel's State registration number. If the number is written on the side of the boat, or if the State registration number is contained on the HMS Permit List, you need only verify the information with the respondent and fill in the information on the coding form (including the state abbreviation). If the respondent claims that the vessel does not have a State registration number and the State registration number cannot be verified from the HMS Permit List, fill in oval 2 "Vessel has no State registration number". If the respondent does not know the vessel's State registration number, and the number cannot be verified with from the HMS Permit List, and the State Registration number is not on the side of the boat, fill in oval 8 "Don't Know". If the respondent refuses to provide the vessel's State registration number, and the number cannot be verified with from the HMS Permit List, and the State Registration number is not on the side of the boat, fill in oval 9 "Refused".
- Item 14 PRINCIPAL PORT STATE CODE. The first set of boxes is for the State abbreviation, the second set of boxes is for corresponding FIPS code (see Item 4 for codes). Record the State abbreviation and the FIPS state code for which the respondent **indicates is the vessel's principal port state**. If the vessel has an HMS permit and is the vessel is on the HMS Permit List, the Principal Port State should be verified with the HMS Permit List.
- Item 15 RETURN TIME. The purpose of this question is to determine when the respondent returned from his/her trip. If you actually see the respondent return to the site, you need only verify the return time with him/her. Otherwise you should ask "At about what time did your boat return to this site?". Returning boats that had docked prior to the assignment start time should be included in the LPIS as long as the trip ended that day. Please interview eligible boats regardless of their arrival time on that day. **Use military time to record the return time.**
- Item 16 TARGET SPECIES. Fill in the appropriate 4 digit code for the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> target species in the boxes and write the name on the blank to the right of the boxes.
- The 1<sup>st</sup> target is the primary target and the 2<sup>nd</sup> target is the secondary target.
- On the "write-in line", it is OK to use abbreviations such as "YFT" for yellowfin tuna or "school BFT" for school size bluefin tuna. It is extremely important that you probe to find the primary target to the species level. If either the 1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup> target is BFT, it is important to probe for size class.
- If the angler states that he/she was targeting bluefin tuna, be sure to determine which size class they were targeting! **If the person will not specify which size class of bluefin tuna they are targeting, code 4670.**
- If the primary species code is not listed on the second page of the questionnaire, simply record the actual species name in the "write-in" blank provided.



**If the respondent absolutely will not say which species they were targeting but will only specify species groups, such as “SHARKS” then code 3591 for Unknown Shark. The code for unclassified “TUNA” is 4656. The code for “ANY LPS” is 7777.**

**"ALL SPECIES COMBINED" is 8888. This code is not a large pelagic species code, see large pelagic species designation/codes in Appendix F.**

- Item 17a TOURNAMENT PARTICIPATION. Check the appropriate box to indicate if the intercepted vessel was participating in a tournament on the intercepted trip.
- Item 17b TOURNAMENT NAME. If the respondent answered yes at question 17a, ask for the name of the tournament at question 17b, and fill in the name on the coding form (one letter per box). If the angler was not fishing in a tournament, leave Item 17b blank.
- Item 18 HOOK TYPE. Indicate the type of hooks used on the intercepted trip. Be sure to fill in all ovals that apply. Circle hooks are defined in 50 CFR §635.2 as “a fishing hook originally designed and manufactured so that the point is turned perpendicularly back to the shank to form a generally circular, or oval, shape.”
- Item 19 NUMBER OF LINES. Interviewers should enter the number of lines the boat had in the water.
- Items 20 HOURS FISHED. Indicate the number of hours spent actually fishing with the primary gear for large pelagic species. Do not include the time spent traveling to and from the fishing area.
- Item 21 BAIT USED. Indicate if live, dead, and/or artificial bait was used on the intercepted trip with the primary fishing gear. Be sure to fill in all ovals that apply.
- Item 22 METHOD(S) USED. Indicate whether anglers were trolling, chumming or chunking or other- *Fill in all ovals that apply and SPECIFY IF OTHER.*
- Item 23 NUMBER OF ANGLERS. Indicate the total number of anglers who were actively involved in large pelagic fishing on the intercepted trip. Do not include persons who did no fishing.
- Item 24 LOCATION. Indicate the latitude and longitude coordinates of the main fishing site that was used for the intercepted trip. If the respondent states that he/she was fishing at one of the sites listed on the fishing area list, write the area name on the line provided and fill in the corresponding lat/long (which should be provided on the area list in Appendix C). If the respondent was not fishing at one of the listed area, ask the respondent to indicate the area at which he/she was fishing and

obtain the lat/long if possible.

If the respondent provides **LORAN (LOng RAnge Navigation)** numbers, then in the fishing area name boxes, write “LORAN” followed by the numbers provided. Leave the boxes for Latitude and Longitude blank.

Item 25      **MILES OFFSHORE.** Indicate the maximum number of miles that the intercepted vessel strayed from land on the intercepted trip. Be sure to get the mileage to the nearest point of land, as opposed to the mileage to the site of intercept.

Item 26      **WATER DEPTH.** Indicate the depth (in feet) at the intercepted vessel's fishing location. If the respondent cannot provide an exact depth, try to obtain a depth range, and use the midpoint. If the response is given in fathoms, remember that

- **6 FEET = 1 FATHOM**

and adjust the response accordingly, or just write the number of fathoms to the side of the boxes on the coding form, and later convert the measurement to feet.

Item 27      **WATER TEMPERATURE.** Indicate the surface water temperature in degrees Fahrenheit. If the respondent cannot provide an exact temperature, try to obtain a temperature range, and use the midpoint.

Item 28      **NAME AND PHONE.** QuanTech, Inc. is contractually required to randomly validate your interviews. To do so, we must have a name and phone number where the respondent can be reached for an extremely short interview (about 2 minutes). This number will not necessarily be used for the Large Pelagics Telephone Survey (unless it matches the number we have for the LPTS), and the respondent does not necessarily need to give his/her full name, or a home phone number. A first name and a work phone number is appropriate. Clearly record the respondent's name and phone number (area code first) in the appropriate boxes on the coding form.

If the respondent is a proxy (designated by the captain or owner to participate in the survey) fill in the oval “Yes”. Otherwise, if the name of the permit holder on the HMS permit list is the name of the respondent, then fill in “No”

If the respondent will not provide a name or telephone number (we need both) then fill in the oval indicating *< RESPONDENT WOULD NOT PROVIDE A NAME OR TELEPHONE NUMBER*

Item 29      **CAUGHT FISH.** Indicate if any fish were caught or released during the fishing trip. If fish were caught, fill in the oval for "Yes" and go to the second page of the intercept form, question 30. If no fish were caught or released, or if they refuse to answer, fill in the appropriate oval, end the interview, and thank the respondent for their time. Be especially careful to fill in the correct response at

Item 29.

**If Q.29 = “Yes”, then continue the interview on the second page.**

**If Q.29 = “No” or the respondent refuse to answer the question, then the interview is complete. Thus, only the first page of the intercept should be faxed to QuanTech.**

Items 4, 5 and 6 are repeated at the top of the second page. This will prevent confusion when numerous forms are faxed in to the home office. Always complete these blocks!

Item 30        FISH COUNTS. If fish were caught, indicate, by species:

- the number of fish that were kept;
- the number of fish that were kept that were observed and identified by the Interviewer;
- the number of fish released alive;
- the number of fish released dead;
- the number of fish that were kept that have been or will be sold.

Note: The count for “number of fish to sell” should be a subset of those fish that were kept. Be sure that the respondent includes all kept fish when they are asked the first part of Item 30 “number kept.” When asked “How many of those \_\_\_\_ that you kept did you sell or do you plan to sell?” the response should be a subset of those fish that were kept.

Interviewers should ask respondents if they can see all fish that were kept. If for some reason kept fish are not available to be counted and identified, the interviewer should make a note of this in the “notes” area on Item 30. If the interviewer is absolutely certain that the respondent is making a mistake in count or species identification, they should record the correct information on the form, as opposed to the incorrect information supplied by the respondent. The Guide to Sharks, Tunas & Billfishes of the U.S. Atlantic & Gulf of Mexico and Guide to the Tunas of the Western Atlantic will help with species identifications. Peterson's Field Guide to Atlantic Coast Fishes of North America is also a good source of information. When in doubt about the species identity of any unobserved fish, the interviewer should appropriately identify the fish at a higher taxonomic level, such as genus or family. However, Interviewers are expected to be able to identify all observed fish to the species level.

Interviewers must always ask to see fish that were kept, so they can be correctly identified. While most LPIS respondents are experienced anglers who know how to correctly identify fish, they do not always use the accepted common name. “Bonito”, for example, might refer to skipjack in the Northeast, and little tunny in the Southeast. Also, some respondents may have simply misidentified the fish. For instance, small yellowfin tuna and bluefin tuna look quite

similar. Sometimes, it is necessary to count gill rakers on the first gill arch (bluefin tuna have 34-43 gill rakers, yellowfin tuna have 26-35) or to look at the fish's liver when it is being cleaned to see if its ventral surface is striated or not. The bottom of the bluefin tuna's liver has striations while the yellowfin tuna's liver does not. King mackerel can be misidentified as wahoo, and vice versa. (Wahoo have no gill rakers and have a pointed, beak-like snout, while King Mackerel have 8-9 short gill rakers on the lower first gill arch). Sharks are also difficult for the average recreational angler to identify correctly. For example, sandbar sharks and dusky sharks are easily confused because they are both "ridge-back" sharks. Differentiation between the two species is possible by studying the position of the pectoral fins in relation to the dorsal fin. Even billfish can be misidentified. Within the last few years, an undersized blue marlin was landed at the White Marlin Open in Ocean City, MD because the angler thought it was a large white marlin!

Interviewers must be capable of identifying the fish to the species level themselves.

Another reason why it is important to observe the fish (besides identification) is to count them. While it's unlikely that the respondents will not know how many of a particular kind of tuna they caught, they often forget how many dolphin (or mahi mahi, for example) were kept, especially if many were caught.

Fill out the corresponding coding boxes for each species that the vessel caught. Always remember to probe for bycatch. If the respondent cannot remember or refuses to indicate how many he/she kept or released of a certain species, record "don't know" or "refused" (as appropriate) in the margin. Try to probe the angler for catch information (species and numbers), particularly for incidental catch and released fish that are not available for inspection. Anglers will sometimes use a local name for a species that does not match the accepted common name provided in Appendix F (e.g., "footballs" refer to school size bluefin tuna). Interviewers should refer to the Local Names list provided in Appendix F if they cannot figure out what species the angler is referring to. Interviewers must probe to ensure they are recording the correct species since some local names are used to refer to more than one species. The local names list will be updated as needed to reflect new names encountered in the field.

Fill in zero's where appropriate for disposition boxes. For example, if the respondent says they "released alive" 05 fish, be sure to fill in 00 in the appropriate boxes for "number kept", "number observed and identified", "released dead", and "number to sell." Do not leave the any boxes blank.

If an interviewer encounters a species not listed on the form, they should write in the name of the species at the "Other" line, along with the counts by disposition. All fish species caught should be included on the form even if they are not large pelagic fish. If there are more than two "Other" fish (fish not on the list of species), use as many second pages of the interview form as necessary to include all fish caught. Please refer to the species code list in Appendix F and record the code after recording the name of fish that are not listed in the table on the second page of the intercept form. If the respondent caught a species for which there is no code in Appendix F, the interviewer should make a note of this on the form..

		Wahoo		4720										
NON - LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES  +	King Mackerel		1940											
	Spiny Dogfish		3521											
	Striped Bass		4180											
	Bluefish		0230											
Other	BLACKFIN TUNA		4641	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Other														

Other species that must be recorded using the “Other” row include, but are not limited to:

The row on the question 30 table for unidentified hammerhead shark, species code 4950, should only be used if the respondent does not know what species of hammerhead was caught and the fish is unavailable for you to identify.

For the purposes of this survey, bluefin tuna size classifications should be determined by its straight fork length as indicated in Item 30 on the survey form. Respondents that say they caught all school bluefin tuna may have actually caught

different size classes of bluefin tuna. If a respondent reports that he/she caught and kept 4 school bluefin, for example, and at Item 31 the interviewer was able to measure the fish and finds that one is 1156 millimeters long and the other three are 1018 mm, 1103 mm, and 998 mm, they should code Items 30 and 31 to reflect that the vessel caught and kept only 3 school bluefin, along with 1 large school bluefin. The recording of other fish counts would also be affected by this issue, such as the number of fish observed and identified by the Interviewer.

SPECIES  
CODE.

Use the four digit species codes provided in Item 30 for LPS species; if the species code is not listed, record the actual species name and look up the species code in the list provided in Appendix F.

LENGTH. DO NOT MEASURE ANY NON-LARGE PELAGIC FISH SPECIES (SUCH AS BLUEFISH, STRIPED BASS, BLACK SEA BASS, TILEFISH, ETC.)

DO MEASURE THE LENGTH OF ALL LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES IN MILLIMETERS.

For the following tuna species, obtain both straight fork length and curved fork length:

- Bluefin
- Bigeye
- Albacore
- Yellowfin
- Skipjack

Fish lengths should be recorded to the nearest millimeter (do not measure in inches and then convert)! Do not measure in centimeters. Most of the measuring tapes that will be used for the LPIS will be marked in both metric and English measurements. To determine millimeters, multiply the centimeter reading by 10 and add the number of the smallest markings past the centimeter marking. For example, a fish that measures to the smallest line past 73 centimeters would be 731 millimeters. Since four coding boxes are provided for the length, the length should be coded as 0731. **Remember, there are 1000 millimeters in one meter...**

Interviewers should be careful not to introduce digit bias into their measurements -- do not round off—for example, 0731 to 0730!

Interviewers are provided two measuring tapes for a reason. Metal tape measures shall only be used to measure straight fork length. Cloth or plastic tape measures shall only be used to measure curved fork length.

1) STRAIGHT FORK LENGTH (SFL).

Measure using a metal measuring tape and record only the straight fork length of the fish in millimeters. Make sure the metal measure tape is straight when measuring SFL. Straight fork length must be taken in a straight line, as close as possible to the fish without tracing the contour of the body from the most anterior tip of the longest jaw (mouth closed) or end of snout, whichever is terminal, to the posterior tip of the tail at its center line. The resulting length is therefore a straight fork length.

2) CURVED FORK LENGTH (CFL).

Measure using a cloth or plastic measuring tape and record only the curved fork length of the fish in millimeters. CFL measurement is required for Bluefin tuna, Bigeye Tuna, Albacore, Yellowfin Tuna, and Skipjack in addition to SFL. Curved fork length must be taken in a line, tracing the contour of the body from the tip of the upper jaw to the fork of the tail, which abuts the dorsal insertion of the pectoral fin and the dorsal side of the caudal keel. The measuring tape must pass over (and touch) the pectoral fin and the caudal keel.

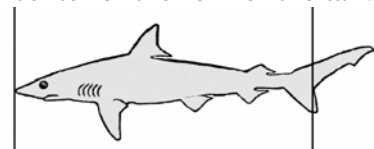
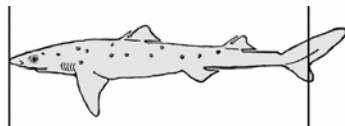
Interviewers must also express the importance of obtaining length measurements to respondents. Interviewers must obtain as many length measurements as possible to provide this important data to fishery managers. These length measurements are important because they are converted to weights for catch quota monitoring by NMFS. They are also used in stock assessments, and for estimating age for cohort analysis.

Interviewers should record only those measurements that they took themselves. Occasionally, especially if the fish is very large, you may need to ask for assistance to measure the fish. If this is the case, you must be very deliberate in your instructions to the helper (who might be a fish cleaner or angler) to make sure the measurement is taken to LPIS specifications. For billfish, upper-jaw-to-fork length and lower-jaw-to-fork length measurements must be obtained. For all other fish, SFL and CFL measurements will be taken from the front tip of the jaw to the fork in the tail.

Proper SFL and CFL measurements must be recorded. Interviewers must know the difference between straight fork length and curved fork length, and when it is appropriate to measure both. CFL and SFL measurements on BFT and Bigeye, Albacore, Yellowfin tuna, and Skipjack (sometimes referred to as the BAYS tunas) are required.

Correct procedures for measuring lengths of various types of fish are shown in the diagrams below.

Sharks are measured from the tip of the snout to the center of the fork of the tail.



All other species (except billfish and swordfish) are measured from the most anterior tip of the longest jaw (mouth closed) or end of snout, whichever is terminal, to the posterior tip of the tail at its center line. This procedure is the same whether the tail forks in (e.g., tunas, mackerels) or protrudes out. The resulting length is therefore a fork length.

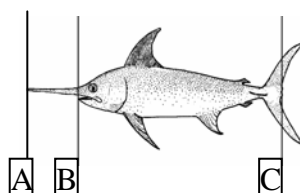


**GENDER** For all sharks and dolphinfish (mahi mahi), Interviewers must record the gender of each fish (1=male, 2=female, 8=undetermined).

**PREP** Record the preparation of the fish (0=whole, 2=gutted, 6=pectoral length). Only fish that are whole or gutted should be measured (prep= 0 or 2). The only exception to this rule is for Giant Category and Large Medium Category bluefin tuna and only if the full body length cannot be obtained. If these fish are brought in headed then the interviewer may obtain a pectoral length measurement and place a 6 in the PREP code box indicating a pectoral length measurement. Fish that have had their tail cut off should not be measured.

**BILLFISH & SWORDFISH** Special procedures for measuring billfish and swordfish must be followed. **Take straight measurements using a metal measuring tape in millimeters and record.** Boxes for billfish and swordfish measurements are located at the bottom of the second page of the intercept questionnaire.

Straight measurements for billfishes and swordfish are obtained from the tip of the upper bill to the center of the fork of the tail (On the form, UPPER BILL LENGTH, from A to C below) and from the tip of the lower jaw to the center of the fork of the tail (On the form, LOWER JAW LENGTH, from B to C below).





NOTE: The interviewer should record the **straight** UPPER BILL LENGTH to the fork only if the bill is intact (complete, not broken off). Do not record the **straight** UPPER BILL LENGTH if the bill is broken off, rather, record only the **straight** LOWER JAW LENGTH.

See Appendix F for more information on the procedures for measuring various types of fish.

### **SUB-SAMPLING**

All fish should be measured if possible. However, due to time constraints it may not always be possible to obtain length information for all available fish. Interviewers need to budget their time and maximize the number of interviews obtained with eligible vessels. If there are so many fish that individual measurements cannot be obtained, then a representative sample of fish should be measured. For example, if there were 38 dolphinfish and there is only time to record 10 measurements, then ten fish could be sub-sampled.

To randomly sub-sample the fish, interviewers should blindly determine which fish to inspect rather than purposely try to pick the fish that look "average." Only ten fish should be recorded at Item 31 for each page. To record additional fish measurements, include additional "second pages". Fill in Items 4 through 6 at the top of another copy of the second page of the interview form, leave Q.30 blank, and use Q.31 to record measurements for the remaining fish. In the notes section, indicate "page 3" and the vessel name.

### **Reminders:**

On each second page, Items 4 through 6 must be filled in at the top of the page to match the first page of the interview. Start document numbers (interview numbers) at 01 for each assignment.

A new requirement for 2006 will be to obtain both the straight fork length (SFL) and the curved fork length (CFL) for bluefin tuna, bigeye tuna, albacore, yellowfin tuna, and skipjack that are available to measure.

Remember that if you encounter a bluefin tuna, its size classification should be determined by its straight fork length. If an angler tells you that he/she caught a large school bluefin at Item 30, for instance, and you find that it actually measures 1465 millimeters, you should record it as a small medium bluefin at Item 30. You should also make sure that you record it as a small medium in Item 31.

Do not obtain pectoral fin measurements (from base of pectoral fin to fork in tail) for fish that have been beheaded unless it is a giant or large medium bluefin tuna.

Fish that have been filleted or had their tail cut off should not be measured.

## **7.0 Site Description Form (SDF)**

The Site Description Form (SDF) is used to summarize the results of the completed assignment

with information from each site (within a cluster). Paperwork for each assignment that you submit must include at least one Site Description Form. If there are three sites or less in the cluster, then there should be only one SDF submitted. There is only enough space on each SDF to record information for three sites visited. An example of a blank Site Description Form may be found in Appendix B.

**INTERVIEWER CODE:** Each Interviewer is given a unique four-digit identification number. This number, found on the back of the Agreement, should be used on all submitted forms.

**INTERVIEW DATE:** The Interviewer should record the Month/Day of the intercept. Two digits for both the month and the day should be used.

**STATE CODE:** Enter the two-digit numeric code for the state of intercept. The state code list may be found in Appendix E.

**CLUSTER ID:** Enter the two digit number for the cluster of sites that you are assigned for that day. The cluster number should be listed in your assignment schedule. Possible values will range from 01, 02, 03...to 10.

**CONTROL NUMBER:** Each assignment is given a four-digit identifying number. The first digit of the control number indicates if it is a weekend or weekday assignment. If the first digit is a 1, it is scheduled for a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday (e.g., July 4<sup>th</sup>, Independence Day). If the first digit is a 2, it is scheduled for Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday or Friday. The second digit indicates the mode of the assignment. A 1 indicates an assignment during which private boat intercepts are preferred, while a 2 indicates that charter boat intercepts are desired. **NEVER LEAVE THE CONTROL NUMBER BLANK. BE SURE THAT YOU HAVE THE CORRECT CONTROL NUMBER GIVEN TO YOU BY YOUR FIELD SUPERVISOR.**

**SITE NAME & SITE #1 CODE:** Enter the site name and four-digit number of the first site visited. The site number should be listed on the interviewer's assignment schedule as one of the sites within the assigned cluster, as well as in the site register.

**COUNTY CODE #1:** Enter the three-digit county number assigned to the site visited where interviews are being conducted. The county code should be listed on the interviewer's assignment schedule, as well as in the site register.

**SITE REPRESENTATIVE**

**NAME and TELEPHONE****NUMBER:**

If a Site Representative is present at the site, record their name and the telephone number for the site.

**SITE REPRESENTATIVE****INITIALS:**

After “checking-in” with a Site Representative, ask the Site Representative to initial your SDF on the “write-in” line for SITE REPRESENTATIVE INITIALS in the section for the site they represent.

**TIME OF INITIALS:**

If the Site Representative initials your form ask them to record the “sign-in” time on the “write-in” line next to TIME OF INITIALS.

**ESTIMATE # OF  
ELIGIBLE VESSELS  
PER DAY FOR  
CURRENT MONTH:**

Estimate the number of eligible vessels per day for the current month on a good weather day that will return to the site. This estimate will likely vary by mode (private vs. charter boats) and the day type (weekend vs. weekday). Under "PR" enter the numbers estimated for both weekend and weekday for Private boat trips. Under "CH" enter the numbers estimated for both weekend and weekday for charter boat trips.

**STATUS:**

All intercepted persons should be classified under the appropriate status and tallied on the Site Description Form for each site. Status definitions are as follows:

**COMPLETED  
INTERVIEWS:**

Enter the number of completed verifiable interviews with eligible respondents. The interview is considered a completed verifiable interview with an eligible respondent if responses are provided for all questions and there is:

- A valid respondent name and valid telephone number  
OR
- A valid boat name and either a valid HMS permit number or valid Coast Guard documentation number, preferably all three.

Use Question 11a to determine mode: If permit type is charter/headboat then record as CH for charter boat interview; if permit type is General or Angling then record as PR for private boat interview. Permit type should be verified and recorded using the HMS Permit List, if the vessel is listed.

If the respondent does not have an HMS permit, does not know what type, refused the question, and the vessel is not listed in the permit listing, refer to Question 10a (Boat Primarily Operated As) to determine mode of interview (1 = PR, 2 = CH).

If the respondent does not know or refuses to answer 10a, then refer to 10b (trip today) to determine mode of interview (1 = CH, 2 = PR). If the respondent does not know or refuses to answer 10b, note in the comments section of the SDF.

## **MID-INTERVIEW**

### **REFUSALS:**

If the interviewer initiates the interview questionnaire with a respondent but they terminate the interview after questioning has begun, the interviewer should thank the respondent for their time and tally.

## **INITIAL**

### **REFUSALS:**

If a seemingly eligible respondent refuses to be interviewed at all, it is considered an "initial refusal" and should be tallied. Ask the person his or her name and record it along with the boat name (and any other identifying information, such as state registration #) in the comments section of the SDF (see 2.2.3 Hostile Sites and Refusals).

## **LANGUAGE**

### **BARRIER:**

Fill in the number of interviews that could not be obtained due to language incompatibility. If interviewer initiates an interview with a respondent, but they are unable to continue due to communication (language) problems, tally. Interviews may be conducted with a captain's translator, if one is present. If this does occur make a note of this on the SDF.

## **ESTIMATE OF MISSED**

### **ELIGIBLE BOATS:**

Interviewers should determine the number of eligible boats missed at each site because they were in the midst of another interview. Interviewers should record the number of boats appearing to be eligible that they were unable to intercept at each site because they were interviewing another vessel's respondent. "Eligible" vessels are those that have returned from a saltwater fishing trip using handline or rod and reel gear that either targeted or incidentally caught a large pelagic species. Interviewers should only record as "missed eligible" vessels returning to the site the interviewer is currently at. Interviewers should not record as "missed eligible" vessels that were missed at other sites in the cluster because the interviewer was at another site or traveling between sites.

Most often interviewers will have to make the determination of eligibility based on visual cues

rather than actually asking the captain. Visual cues which may indicate whether a vessel is eligible for the LPIS include:

- large pelagic fish on board or being off-loaded;
- vessels flying large pelagic species flags; or
- vessels with fishing gear (rods, reels, fighting chairs) typically used for large pelagic species.

Interviewers may also use the following to determine if a missed vessel was eligible for interviewing:

- their own local knowledge of particular vessels and/or captains;
- information obtained from the office, site manager, or others at the site; or
- information about charter boat schedules.

Below are some Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) that interviewers might have related to the definition of “missed eligible boat.”

#### “Missed eligible boat” FAQs

Q. I see a vessel returning from an offshore trip to a different site in my assigned cluster (i.e., not the site I am currently at). Do I tally the vessel as a “missed eligible.”?

A. No. Only vessels returning to the site you are currently at should be tallied.

Q. I see an eligible vessel temporarily docked to refuel at a site I am currently interviewing at. I miss getting the interview because the vessel leaves while I am interviewing another vessel. I can’t tell if this vessel stayed within the cluster after it left the fuel dock. Do I tally this on my SDF as a missed eligible?

A. Yes, this would be considered a “missed eligible” for the fuel dock site because the vessel stopped at the site while you were there. The only reason you could not interview this vessel was because you were busy interviewing another vessel. Note: If you catch up with this same vessel at another site within the assigned cluster and conduct an interview, make sure you subtract one from the “missed eligible” tally at the fuel dock site.

Q. I see an eligible vessel temporarily docked at the fuel dock of the site I am currently interviewing at. However, the site manager does not allow interviews to be conducted at the fuel site. The vessel finishes fueling up and leaves the site. Do I count this vessel as a missed eligible?

A. No. This vessel should be counted as a refusal. This is different from a refusal by a captain or mate you are trying to interview. In the comments box on the SDF note the number of refusals that were due to the site manager not allowing interviewing at a particular location on site. Note: If you catch up with this same vessel at another site within the assigned cluster and conduct an interview, make sure you subtract one from the “refusal” tally at the fuel dock site.

Q. I arrive at my first site at 3:00 pm to begin the assignment. In the office the site manager

informs me that the vessel “Tuna Time” returned from an overnight offshore tuna trip and got back to the dock at 1:00 pm. I walk the docks and find the “Tuna Time” in its slip but no one is around to interview. Do I tally this vessel as a “missed eligible”?

A. No. According to the definition only vessels that were missed while you were on site should be counted.

Q. I arrive at my first site at 3:00 pm to begin the assignment. In the office the site manager informs me that the charter vessel “Tuna Time” returned from an overnight offshore tuna trip and got back to the dock at 1:00 pm. I walk the docks and find the “Tuna Time” in its slip but no captain around. I ask a guy on the dock and he says the captain left but he fished on the boat as a paying passenger. Do I tally this vessel as a “missed eligible”?

A. No. According to the definition only vessels that were missed while you were on site should be counted. Since you were not at the site when the captain was around this should be recorded as “not captain, owner or mate.”

Q. I arrive on site and notice the “Tuna Time” boat slip is empty. The manager confirms that the vessel went out tuna fishing earlier. I stay two hours on site but the Tuna Time still does not return. I leave the site and terminate the assignment. Should I count the Tuna Time as a missed eligible?

A. No, since the Tuna Time returned after you terminated the assignment it should be tallied under “Boats that have not returned.”

## **BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED:**

When interviewers leave a site within the assigned cluster, and there are still boats that are expected back, they should record the number of vessels that have not yet returned. This tally should include all possible fishing vessels, not just LPS vessels.

Below are some Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) that interviewers might have related to the definition of “boats that have not returned.”

### **“Boats that have not returned” FAQs**

Q. Do I count jet-ski trailers or slips that I know are occupied by sailboats in the tally of “boats that have not returned?”

A. No. If you are almost certain that the vessel did not fish then do not include these.

Q. Do I count small fishing vessels that are not likely to be going off-shore for large pelagics?

A. Yes. If the vessel could be out saltwater fishing it should be counted as “boats that have not returned” regardless of the vessel size.

## **DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE**

## **PELAGIC SPECIES:**

If an interviewer discovers during the screening process that they have intercepted someone that did not just complete an offshore oceanic fishing trip during which they targeted, caught, released, or incidentally caught large pelagic fish, then they should tally the respondent in this box.

If large pelagic fish are in plain view and the respondent claims that they did not target or catch large pelagic fish, then do not tally this person as 'DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC FISH'. Instead, tally the respondent as an initial refusal and ask the person his or her name and record it along with species in plain view, the boat name and HMS permit number (and any other identifying information, such as Coast Guard documentation or state registration number) in the comments section of the SDF.

## **NOT CAPTAIN/OWNER OR MATE:**

If an interviewer discovers during the screening process that they have intercepted someone who is not the captain, owner or designated proxy (Screener Item 1) then they should try to locate the eligible respondent, if all eligible respondents for the vessel have already left the site then tally as 'NOT CAPTAIN/OWNER OR MATE.'

The data fields above must be recorded for each site visited on a particular assignment whether or not any interviews were actually obtained.

## **RECORD DATA FOR EACH SITE WITHIN THE CLUSTER THAT YOU VISIT.**

### **DO NOT LEAVE ANY TALLIES BLANK.**

THIS INCLUDES SITE NAME, SITE CODE, COUNTY CODE, ESTIMATE # OF ELIGIBLE VESSELS PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH, (IF PRESENT, SITE REPRESENTATIVE, SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER), BEST TIME, COMPLETED INTERVIEWS BY BOAT TYPE, MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS, INITIAL REFUSALS, LANGUAGE BARRIER, ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS, BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED, DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES, and NOT CAPTAIN/OWNER OR MATE, FOR EACH SITE VISITED.

## **8.0 Assignment Summary Form (ASF)**

The Assignment Summary Form (ASF) is used to summarize the results of the completed assignment, and to charge for work done on the assignment. Each assignment that you send in must include an Assignment Summary Form. An example of a blank Assignment Summary Form may be found in Appendix B.

- INTERVIEWER NAME:** The Interviewer should PRINT his or her name in BLOCK CAPITAL LETTERS.
- INTERVIEWER CODE:** Each Interviewer is given a unique four-digit identification number. This number, found on the back of the Agreement, should be used on all submitted forms.
- INTERVIEW DATE:** The Interviewer should record the Month/Day of the intercept. Two digits for both the month and the day should be used.
- CONTROL NUMBER:** Each assignment is given a four-digit identifying number. The first digit of the control number indicates if it is a weekend or weekday assignment. If the first digit is a 1, it is scheduled for a Saturday, Sunday, or holiday (e.g., July 4<sup>th</sup>, Independence Day). If the first digit is a 2, it is scheduled for Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday or Friday. The second digit indicates the mode of the assignment. A 1 indicates an assignment during which private boat intercepts are preferred, while a 2 indicates that charter boat intercepts are desired. NEVER LEAVE THE CONTROL NUMBER BLANK. BE SURE THAT YOU HAVE THE CORRECT CONTROL NUMBER GIVEN TO YOU BY YOUR FIELD SUPERVISOR.
- STATE CODE:** Enter the two-digit numeric code for the state of intercept. The state code list may be found in Appendix E.
- COUNTY.** Enter the three-digit county number assigned to the site of the intercept. The county code should be listed on the Interviewer's assignment schedule, as well as in the site register.
- CLUSTER.** Enter the two digit number for the cluster of sites that you are assigned for that day. The cluster number should be listed in your assignment schedule. Possible values will range from 01, 02, 03...to 10.
- BEGIN.** Enter the time (military format) when you begin your assignment. That is, enter the time when you arrive on-site (at the first site in the cluster) to begin your assignment.
- END.** Enter the time (military format) when you finish your assignment. That is, enter the time when you leave the cluster and terminate the assignment.

Weather Favorable for Fishing Offshore?

Fill in the oval for "Yes" if the weather conditions are favorable for offshore fishing. If the offshore conditions are poor, fill in the oval for



“No”. In general, strong winds (25-30 knots, especially from the Northeast) and high seas (especially greater than 8-10 feet) will cause many offshore fishermen to cancel their trips. Assignments that are conducted despite poor offshore conditions should be attempted only when fishing activity can be confirmed beforehand.

#### Multiple Interviewer Assignment?

QuanTech may schedule multiple interviewers per assignment, especially for tournaments. Docks are often packed with spectators, multiple boats may be arriving at the same time, there might be multiple sites in the cluster requiring coverage, areas around the weighing scales may have restricted access, etc. It can be too strenuous for one Interviewer to obtain complete interviews from a representative sample of returning vessels during a tournament, particularly without help from a Field Supervisor or other Interviewers. If you are assigned a multiple Interviewer assignment, or work on a Tournament Team during an assignment, fill in the oval for “Yes”. Otherwise, fill in the oval for “No”.

If this is a multiple interviewer assignment, enter other Interviewer ID codes.

Enter the four digit Interviewer code(s) of the Interviewer(s) who worked on the multiple Interviewer assignment.

## 9.0 Administrative Issues

### *Data Delivery*

Because of the rigid requirements for the LPIS, it is vital that QuanTech receive all completed Assignment Summary Forms, Site Description Forms, and Interview Questionnaires within 24 hours of assignment completion.

To accomplish this, we are distributing FAX machines **ON LOAN**. Interviewers are responsible for making arrangements to fax each day's work to QuanTech within 24 hours of assignment completion. Fax your forms IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER starting with the assignment summary form first and the site description form(s) second. If you forget to fax your forms in or there are any problems with the OCR data capture system reading your forms you may be asked to re-edit and re-fax your forms.

Only one fax TRANSMISSION per assignment. That is, if you are sending in forms from two assignments they must be sent separately!

QuanTech has provided a Toll Free FAX number for your convenience

Please fax all pages in order (assignment summary first, serving as the cover sheet) to 1-877-694-8808.

If for any reason you are unable to fax completed forms within the time schedule, you must contact QuanTech and your Field Supervisor immediately so arrangements can be made to get your forms faxed in. We will not pay for any assignment that arrives at QuanTech too late for inclusion in each week's data delivery to NMFS.

### *Pay Schedule*

Paychecks for Fisheries Interviewers are mailed every two weeks.

### *Interviewer Status*

All QuanTech Interviewers are considered independent contractors. This means that no taxes will be withheld from an Interviewer's check. Interviewers are responsible for keeping track of all personal finances relevant to state, local, and federal tax laws. Interviewers are not NMFS employees.

**PLEASE FORWARD ANY NEWSPAPER ARTICLES FOCUSING ON LARGE PELAGIC FISHING IN YOUR AREA TO QUANTECH.**

**ALL FAX MACHINES AND FIELD GUIDES PROVIDED TO YOU ON LOAN MUST BE RETURNED AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEWING SEASON BY NOVEMBER 21, 2006. IF YOU ARE FIRED, OR IF YOU QUIT, YOU MUST RETURN THEM IMMEDIATELY.**

## **10.0 Field Supervisors**

Each Interviewer has a Field Supervisor. This person is someone who is knowledgeable in the local fishing activity and fisheries in your area, and who is a veteran field Interviewer. This person will also be responsible for coordinating assignment scheduling, as well as conducting occasional quality control visits. You should contact your Field Supervisor whenever you:

- Need advice on fish identification;
- Have a question about the site register or a certain site; or
- Have a question about general interviewing procedures or coding.

Your primary contact while working on the LPIS will be your Field Supervisor.

You will contact your Field Supervisor for the following reasons:

- To schedule, “weather out” and reschedule or cancel an assignment;
- To see if there are any additional assignments available;

## 11.0 QuanTech Headquarters Staff

The headquarters office can be reached at 1-800-229-5220. If you need to contact the QuanTech headquarters office please contact any of the following staff members listed below.

Title	Name	Email Address	Phone Extension
Program Manager	Daemian Schreiber	<a href="mailto:dschreiber@quantech.com">dschreiber@quantech.com</a>	7831
Data Manager	Robert O'Haver	<a href="mailto:rohaver@quantech.com">rohaver@quantech.com</a>	7822
Fishery Biologist	James Bethune III	<a href="mailto:jbethune@quantech.com">jbethune@quantech.com</a>	7819
Fishery Biologist	Sara Moeller	<a href="mailto:smoeller@quantech.com">smoeller@quantech.com</a>	7849

Please call or email QuanTech headquarters staff to confirm receipt of your faxed paperwork, discuss interviewing procedures or coding, etc. We will contact you frequently throughout the interviewing season to discuss the status of your assignments and to verify and/or obtain information, as required by our contract with NMFS. Please keep in mind that any critique of your work is meant to be constructive. We all have to work together to ensure that NMFS receives the best available data to make the best management decisions.

An example of an NMFS HMS permit. Note the location of the 8-digit permit number (XXXXXXXX) and the HMS Permit Category (Atlantic HMS Angling, in this case).

NOAA 88-156A (6-93)  CUSTOMER SERVICE & RECREATIONAL BFT REPORTING 888-872-8862 or <a href="http://www.nmfspermits.com">http://www.nmfspermits.com</a>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dept of Commerce	UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE	
<b>2006 FISHING YEAR PERMIT</b>				
<b>FEDERAL FISHERIES PERMIT</b>				
PERMIT NUMBER XXXXXXXX REGIONAL PERMIT NUMBER		DATE ISSUED 04/26/2006 ISSUED PURSUANT TO: 16 U.S.C 971-971H AND 1801 <i>et seq.</i>		
FISHERIES PERMITTED ATLANTIC HMS ANGLING-- EXPIRES: 05/31/2007 ***** - Recreational Bluefin Tuna Reporting (except NC & MD): 888-872-8862 - Recreational Non-tournament Billfish/Swordfish Reporting (except NC & MD): 800-894-5528		VESSEL NAME REGISTRATION NUMBER LENGTH TONS HOLD CAP 20 1 1500 PORT HUBERT, NC OWNER'S NAME & ADDRESS		
This permit is not valid unless signed. Knowingly and willfully falsifying material facts on this form may result in criminal liability (18 U.S.C. § 1001).				
I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the information given on this form is true and correct, and that I have full authority to execute this form as, or on behalf of, the secured party, lien creditor or encumbrancer indicated herein.				Authorized Signature

# Appendix A: Coding Examples

+

**2007 LPIS ASSIGNMENT SUMMARY FORM**

NAME T I M S H O R T INTERVIEWER CODE 9 9 2 8

DATE (MO/DAY) 0 6 1 0 STATE CODE 2 4 COUNTY 0 4 7

CLUSTER 0 5 CONTROL # 1 1 0 3 BEGIN TIME\* 1 5 1 3

END TIME\* 1 8 4 2

BEGIN TIME = WHEN YOU ARRIVE AT FIRST SITE IN CLUSTER  
 END TIME = WHEN YOU LEFT THE CLUSTER AND TERMINATED THE ASSIGNMENT  
 \* USE 24 HR CLOCK

---

Weather Favorable for Fishing Offshore?  Yes  
 No

Multiple Interviewer Assignment?  Yes  
 No

If this is a multiple interviewer assignment, enter other Interviewer ID codes.

---

+

**TIME AND EXPENSE**

ASSIGNMENT RATE \$       TOTAL 1

# OF COMPLETE VERIFIABLE INTERVIEWS WITH ELIGIBLE RESPONDENTS

PR    x (BONUS) \$       = \$       TOTAL 2

CH    x (BONUS) \$       = \$       TOTAL 3

TRAVEL

ENDING ODOMETER

            BEGINNING ODOMETER

         TOTAL MILEAGE @ \$0.445<sup>2</sup> / MILE = \$       TOTAL 4

ASF

PREAUTHORIZED EXPENSES (ALL RECIEPTS MUST BE SUBMITTED, INCLUDING TOLLS. SPECIFY OTHER BELOW)

\$

\$

\$

---

GRAND TOTAL \$      

+

+

+

# Appendix A: Coding Examples

SITE DESCRIPTION FORM - LARGE PELAGICS INTERCEPT SURVEY											
1. INTERVIEWER CODE <b>9928</b>				2. INTERVIEW DATE (MM / DD) <b>0610</b>							
3. STATE CODE <b>24</b>			4. CLUSTER <b>05</b>			5. CONTROL NUMBER <b>1103</b>					
SITE #1 NAME <b>SUNSET MARINA</b>											
SITE #1 CODE <b>1493</b>			COUNTY CODE #1 <b>047</b>			ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH					
SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT) <b>RUSSEL OWENS</b>						WE <b>07</b> <b>02</b> WD		WE <b>08</b> <b>03</b> WD			
SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER <b>4102139600</b>						SITE REPRESENTATIVE INITIALS <b>RO</b>		TIME OF INITIALS <b>15:14</b>			
COMPLETED INTERVIEWS		MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS		INITIAL REFUSALS		LANGUAGE BARRIER		ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS		BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED	
PR <b>01</b>		CH <b>01</b>		<b>00</b>		<b>00</b>		<b>01</b>		<b>00</b>	
+ +											
SITE #2 NAME											
SITE #2 CODE			COUNTY CODE #2			ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH					
SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT)						WE <b>00</b> <b>00</b> WD		WE <b>00</b> <b>00</b> WD			
SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER						SITE REPRESENTATIVE INITIALS		TIME OF INITIALS			
COMPLETED INTERVIEWS		MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS		INITIAL REFUSALS		LANGUAGE BARRIER		ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS		BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED	
PR		CH									
+ +											
SITE #3 NAME											
SITE #3 CODE			COUNTY CODE #3			ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH					
SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT)						WE <b>00</b> <b>00</b> WD		WE <b>00</b> <b>00</b> WD			
SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER						SITE REPRESENTATIVE INITIALS		TIME OF INITIALS			
COMPLETED INTERVIEWS		MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS		INITIAL REFUSALS		LANGUAGE BARRIER		ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS		BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED	
PR		CH									
+ +											
COMMENTS:											

# Appendix A: Coding Examples

**2007 Large Pelagics Intercept Survey Questionnaire** OMB No. 0648-0380 (Exp. 6/30/2009)

1. INTERVIEWER CODE **9928** 2. INTERVIEW DATE (MO / DAY) **0610** 3. INTERVIEW TIME **1550** (USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

4. STATE CODE **24** 5. CONTROL NUMBER **1103** 6. DOCUMENT NUMBER **01**

7a. COUNTY **047** 7b. SITE **1493** 7c. CLUSTER **05** 8. SITE TYPE **1**

1 = Marina  
2 = Private Dock  
3 = Public Ramp  
4 = Other

9. What is the name of your boat?  
**DEEP FRYER**

2 ☐ (MARK HERE IF THE BOAT DOES NOT HAVE A NAME)

10a. Is your boat primarily operated as a...  
1 ☒ Private Boat 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☐ Charter Boat 9 ☐ Refused  
3 ☐ Party/Head Boat

10b. Was the trip today a charter trip or private trip?  
1 ☐ Charter 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☒ Private 9 ☐ Refused

11a. Does the boat have a NMFS HMS permit, and if so, what category is it?  
1 ☐ General 4 ☐ No HMS Permit < GO TO Q.12  
2 ☒ Angling 8 ☐ Don't Know < GO TO Q.12  
3 ☐ Charter/Head Boat 9 ☐ Refused < GO TO Q.12

11b. What is your boat's NMFS HMS permit number?  
**10041077**

1 ☒ Verified with Respondent 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☐ Obtained from Respondent 9 ☐ Refused  
3 ☐ Corrected by Respondent

12. Can you tell me/verify your boat's Coast Guard document number?  
**10041077** < GO TO Q.14

2 ☒ Vessel has no Coast Guard Documentation number  
8 ☐ Don't Know  
9 ☐ Refused

13. Can you tell me/verify your boat's state registration number?  
**MD5472ZG**

2 ☐ Vessel has no State Registration number  
8 ☐ Don't Know  
9 ☐ Refused

14. What State is the principle port of your vessel [on your HMS permit application]?  
MD < State Postal Code (Letters) **24** < State FIPS Code (Numbers)

15. At about what time did your boat return to this site?  
**1542** (USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

16. For what species were you primarily fishing today? (Probe for at least one species. If Bluefin Tuna, probe for size category. Choose appropriate code from Coding List.)  
**4711** 1<sup>st</sup> Target **YFT**  
**1050** 2<sup>nd</sup> Target **Dolphin**

17a. Were you participating in a tournament today?  
1 ☐ Yes 8 ☐ Don't Know < GO TO Q.18  
2 ☒ No < GO TO Q.18 9 ☐ Refused < GO TO Q.18

17b. What was the name of the tournament?  
**10041077**

18. What type of hooks were used? (READ LIST: FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)  
1 ☐ Circle 3 ☐ Other (Specify Below)  
2 ☒ Non-Circle/J-Hook Other \_\_\_\_\_

19. How many fishing lines were used?  
**05** < Number of Lines

20. How many hours were spent fishing for large pelagic species? That is, how many hours were the lines in the water?  
**06** < Number of Hours Spent Fishing

21. Which type of bait was used? (READ LIST: FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)  
1 ☐ Live 1 ☐ Artificial  
1 ☒ Dead

22. Which method was used? (READ LIST: FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)  
1 ☒ Trolling 1 ☐ Chumming  
1 ☐ Chunking 1 ☐ Other (SPECIFY BELOW)

23. How many people on the boat were actively fishing with rod and reel or handline for large pelagic species?  
**04** < Number of People Fishing

24. Where were you fishing for large pelagic species?  
**BALT CANYON**  
**3820** < Lat. **7345** < Long.

25. How many miles were you offshore—that is, how many miles was it to the nearest land?  
**045** < Number of Miles

26. How many feet deep was the water (depth to the bottom)?  
**0720** < Water Depth in Feet

27. What was the surface water temperature in degrees Fahrenheit?  
**76** < Water Temperature

28. In the event that my supervisor wishes to verify that I have been conducting interviews here today, may I have your name and telephone number?  
RESPONDENT'S NAME **PHILLIP J FRY** AREA CODE AND TELEPHONE NUMBER **7033127819**  
PROXY ☐ < YES ☒ < NO ☐ < RESPONDENT WOULD NOT PROVIDE A NAME OR TELEPHONE NUMBER

29. Did you or anglers on your boat catch any fish today? ☒ Yes > GO TO Q.30 ☐ No > TERMINATE ☐ Refused > TERMINATE

# Appendix A: Coding Examples

+ RECORD VESSEL NAME IN NOTES SECTION AND ITEMS 4-6 FROM THE FIRST PAGE OF THIS INTERVIEW: +

4. STATE CODE 24 5. CONTROL NUMBER 1103 6. DOCUMENT NUMBER 01

30. What species were caught? SEE LIST BELOW; FOR EACH SPECIES, ASK:  
 How many of those did you keep? INTERVIEWER: OF THOSE THAT WERE KEPT, HOW MANY DID YOU OBSERVE AND IDENTIFY?  
 How many of those were released alive? How many of those were released dead? How many of those that were kept were sold or will be sold?

Species / Size Category	Species Code	Number Kept	Number Identified by Interviewer	Number Released Alive	Number Released Dead	Number to Sell or Already Sold						
<b>BFT</b>  SIZE CATEGORY BY STRAIGHT FORK LENGTH (SFL)  +	Young School (1 - 655 mm)	4673										
	School (656 - 1145 mm)	4677										
	Large School (1146 - 1445 mm)	4678										
	Small Medium (1446 - 1785 mm)	4676										
	Large Medium (1786 - 1955 mm)	4679										
	Giant (1956+ mm)	4671										
NOTES:	Bigeye Tuna	4691										
	Albacore	4701										
	Yellowfin Tuna	4711	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Skipjack Tuna	4661										
	Blue Marlin	2171										
	White Marlin	2161										
	Swordfish	4328										
	Shortfin Mako Shark	3551										
	Tiger Shark	4911										
	Unidentified Hammerhead Shark	4950										
	Blue Shark	4931										
	Common Thresher Shark	3531										
	Dusky Shark	4841										
	Sandbar Shark	4821										
	Little Tunny	4681										
	Atlantic Bonito	0330										
	Dolphin	1050	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Greater Amberjack	0030										
Wahoo	4720											
NON - LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES  +	King Mackerel	1940										
	Spiny Dogfish	3521										
	Striped Bass	4180										
	Bluefish	0230	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Other												
Other												

31. May I measure the fish? (INTERVIEWER: If fish were kept, but not observed/identified or measured, you must provide reason why in the notes section above.)

1 ☒ Yes ▶ RECORD SPECIES CODE, LENGTH, GENDER, AND PREPARATION OF SPECIMEN 2 ☐ No ▶ THANK RESPONDENT

GENDER CODES: 1=MALE; 2=FEMALE PREP CODES: 0=WHOLE; 2=GUTTED; 6=PECTORAL LENGTH; VALID ONLY FOR SPECIES 4671 & 4679

	SPECIES CODE	SFL (mm)	CFL (mm)	GEN	PREP		SPECIES CODE	SFL (mm)	CFL (mm)	GEN	PREP
1.	4711	1072	1122		0	6.					
2.	4711	1067	1117		0	7.					
3.	1050	0802			10	8.					
4.						9.					
5.						10.					

BILLFISH & SWORDFISH SPECIES CODE    UPPER BILL LENGTH (mm)    LOWER JAW LENGTH (mm)    PREP



# Appendix A: Coding Examples

**2007 Large Pelagics Intercept Survey Questionnaire** OMB No. 0648-0380 (Exp. 6/30/2009)

1. INTERVIEWER CODE **9928** 2. INTERVIEW DATE (MO / DAY) **0610** 3. INTERVIEW TIME **1700**  
(USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

4. STATE CODE **24** 5. CONTROL NUMBER **1103** 6. DOCUMENT NUMBER **02**

7a. COUNTY **047** 7b. SITE **1493** 7c. CLUSTER **05** 8. SITE TYPE **1**  
1 = Marina  
2 = Private Dock  
3 = Public Ramp  
4 = Other

9. What is the name of your boat?  
**SCHOOL MASTER**

2 ☐ (MARK HERE IF THE BOAT DOES NOT HAVE A NAME)

10a. Is your boat primarily operated as a...  
1 ☐ Private Boat 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☒ Charter Boat 9 ☐ Refused  
3 ☐ Party/Head Boat

10b. Was the trip today a charter trip or private trip?  
1 ☒ Charter 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☐ Private 9 ☐ Refused

11a. Does the boat have a NMFS HMS permit, and if so, what category is it?  
1 ☐ General 4 ☐ No HMS Permit < GO TO Q.12  
2 ☐ Angling 8 ☐ Don't Know < GO TO Q.12  
3 ☒ Charter/Head Boat 9 ☐ Refused < GO TO Q.12

11b. What is your boat's NMFS HMS permit number?  
**10082337**

1 ☐ Verified with Respondent 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☒ Obtained from Respondent 9 ☐ Refused  
3 ☐ Corrected by Respondent

12. Can you tell me/verify your boat's Coast Guard document number?  
**6782492** < GO TO Q.14

2 ☐ Vessel has no Coast Guard Documentation number  
8 ☐ Don't Know  
9 ☐ Refused

13. Can you tell me/verify your boat's state registration number?  
**LPIS**

2 ☐ Vessel has no State Registration number  
8 ☐ Don't Know  
9 ☐ Refused

14. What State is the principle port of your vessel (on your HMS permit application)?  
**MD** < State Postal Code (Letters) **24** < State FIPS Code (Numbers)

15. At about what time did your boat return to this site?  
**1642** (USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

16. For what species were you primarily fishing today?  
(Probe for at least one species. If Bluefin Tuna, probe for size category. Choose appropriate code from Coding List.)  
**4678** 1<sup>st</sup> Target **BFT (lrg sch)**  
**4701** 2<sup>nd</sup> Target **Albacore**

17a. Were you participating in a tournament today?  
1 ☐ Yes 8 ☐ Don't Know < GO TO Q.18  
2 ☒ No < GO TO Q.18 9 ☐ Refused < GO TO Q.18

17b. What was the name of the tournament?  
**JACKSPOT**

18. What type of hooks were used?  
(READ LIST: FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)  
1 ☐ Circle 3 ☐ Other (Specify Below)  
2 ☒ Non-Circle/J-Hook Other

19. How many fishing lines were used?  
**09** < Number of Lines

20. How many hours were spent fishing for large pelagic species?  
That is, how many hours were the lines in the water?  
**06** < Number of Hours Spent Fishing

21. Which type of bait was used?  
(READ LIST: FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)  
1 ☐ Live 1 ☒ Artificial  
1 ☒ Dead

22. Which method was used?  
(READ LIST: FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)  
1 ☒ Trolling 1 ☐ Chumming  
1 ☐ Chunking 1 ☐ Other (SPECIFY BELOW)

23. How many people on the boat were actively fishing with rod and reel or handline for large pelagic species?  
**06** < Number of People Fishing

24. Where were you fishing for large pelagic species?  
**3805** < Lat. **7445** < Long.

25. How many miles were you offshore—that is, how many miles was it to the nearest land?  
**072** < Number of Miles

26. How many feet deep was the water (depth to the bottom)?  
**0600** < Water Depth in Feet

27. What was the surface water temperature in degrees Fahrenheit?  
**81** < Water Temperature

28. In the event that my supervisor wishes to verify that I have been conducting interviews here today, may I have your name and telephone number?  
RESPONDENT'S NAME **RICK CALHOUN** AREA CODE AND TELEPHONE NUMBER **7033127819**  
PROXY ☒ YES ☐ NO ☐ < RESPONDENT WOULD NOT PROVIDE A NAME OR TELEPHONE NUMBER

29. Did you or anglers on your boat catch any fish today? ☒ Yes > GO TO Q.30 ☐ No > TERMINATE ☐ Refused > TERMINATE

# Appendix A: Coding Examples

+ RECORD VESSEL NAME IN NOTES SECTION AND ITEMS 4-6 FROM THE FIRST PAGE OF THIS INTERVIEW: +

4. STATE CODE 24 5. CONTROL NUMBER 1103 6. DOCUMENT NUMBER 02

30. What species were caught? **SEE LIST BELOW; FOR EACH SPECIES, ASK:**  
 How many of those did you keep? **INTERVIEWER: OF THOSE THAT WERE KEPT, HOW MANY DID YOU OBSERVE AND IDENTIFY?**  
 How many of those were released alive? How many of those were released dead? How many of those that were kept were sold or will be sold?

Species / Size Category	Species Code	Number Kept	Number Identified by Interviewer	Number Released Alive	Number Released Dead	Number to Sell or Already Sold
<b>BFT</b>  SIZE CATEGORY BY STRAIGHT FORK LENGTH (SFL)  +	Young School (1 - 655 mm)	4673				
	School (656 - 1145 mm)	4677	0000010000			
	Large School (1146 - 1445 mm)	4678				
	Small Medium (1446 - 1785 mm)	4676				
	Large Medium (1786 - 1955 mm)	4679				
	Giant (1956+ mm)	4671				
NOTES:	Bigeye Tuna	4691				
	Albacore	4701	0101000000			
	Yellowfin Tuna	4711				
	Skipjack Tuna	4661				
	Blue Marlin	2171				
	White Marlin	2161				
	Swordfish	4328				
	Shortfin Mako Shark	3551				
	Tiger Shark	4911				
	Unidentified Hammerhead Shark	4950				
	Blue Shark	4931				
	Common Thresher Shark	3531				
	Dusky Shark	4841				
	Sandbar Shark	4821				
	Little Tunny	4681				
	Atlantic Bonito	0330				
	Dolphin	1050				
	Greater Amberjack	0030				
Wahoo	4720					
NON - LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES  +	King Mackerel	1940				
	Spiny Dogfish	3521				
	Striped Bass	4180				
	Bluefish	0230	1111000000			
Other						
Other						

31. May I measure the fish? (INTERVIEWER: If fish were kept, but not observed/identified or measured, you must provide reason why in the notes section above.)

1 ☒ Yes **RECORD SPECIES CODE, LENGTH, GENDER, AND PREPARATION OF SPECIMEN** 2 ☐ No **THANK RESPONDENT**

GENDER CODES: 1=MALE; 2=FEMALE PREP CODES: 0=WHOLE; 2=GUTTED; 6=PECTORAL LENGTH: VALID ONLY FOR SPECIES 4671 & 4679

	SPECIES CODE	SFL (mm)	CFL (mm)	GEN	PREP		SPECIES CODE	SFL (mm)	CFL (mm)	GEN	PREP
1.	4701	1081	1131		0	6.					
2.						7.					
3.						8.					
4.						9.					
5.						10.					

**BILLFISH & SWORDFISH** SPECIES CODE             UPPER BILL LENGTH (mm)             LOWER JAW LENGTH (mm)             PREP

# Appendix A: Coding Examples

+ +

## 2007 LPIS ASSIGNMENT SUMMARY FORM

NAME T I M S H O R T INTERVIEWER CODE 9 9 2 8

DATE (MO/DAY) 0 6 1 1 STATE CODE 5 1 COUNTY 0 0 1

CLUSTER 0 8 CONTROL # 2 1 0 5 BEGIN TIME\* 1 5 3 0

END TIME\* 1 7 5 4

BEGIN TIME = WHEN YOU ARRIVE AT FIRST SITE IN CLUSTER  
END TIME = WHEN YOU LEFT THE CLUSTER AND TERMINATED THE ASSIGNMENT  
\* USE 24 HR CLOCK

---

Weather Favorable for Fishing Offshore?  Yes  
 No

Multiple Interviewer Assignment?  Yes  
 No

If this is a multiple interviewer assignment, enter other Interviewer ID codes.

---

## TIME AND EXPENSE

+ +

ASSIGNMENT RATE \$       TOTAL 1

# OF COMPLETE VERIFIABLE INTERVIEWS WITH ELIGIBLE RESPONDENTS

PR    x (BONUS) \$       = \$       TOTAL 2

CH    x (BONUS) \$       = \$       TOTAL 3

TRAVEL

ENDING ODOMETER

            BEGINNING ODOMETER

         TOTAL MILEAGE @ \$0.445<sup>f</sup> / MILE = \$       TOTAL 4

ASF

PREAUTHORIZED EXPENSES (ALL RECIEPTS MUST BE SUBMITTED, INCLUDING TOLLS. SPECIFY OTHER BELOW)

\$

\$

\$

---

+ +

GRAND TOTAL \$      

+ +

# Appendix A: Coding Examples

SITE DESCRIPTION FORM - LARGE PELAGICS INTERCEPT SURVEY																																			
1. INTERVIEWER CODE <b>9928</b>				2. INTERVIEW DATE (MM / DD) <b>0611</b>																															
3. STATE CODE <b>51</b>			4. CLUSTER <b>08</b>			5. CONTROL NUMBER <b>2105</b>																													
SITE #1 NAME <b>CHINCOTEAGUE INN</b>																																			
SITE #1 CODE <b>0008</b>			COUNTY CODE #1 <b>001</b>			ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH WE PR WD WE CH WD <b>02 00 05 01</b>																													
SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT) <b>JOE BENNET</b>																																			
SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER <b>7574506219</b>																																			
SITE REPRESENTATIVE INITIALS <b>JB</b> TIME OF INITIALS <b>3:32pm</b>																																			
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>COMPLETED INTERVIEWS</td> <td>MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS</td> <td>INITIAL REFUSALS</td> <td>LANGUAGE BARRIER</td> <td>ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS</td> <td>BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED</td> <td>DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES</td> <td>NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PR <b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>02</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CH <b>01</b></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>												COMPLETED INTERVIEWS	MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS	INITIAL REFUSALS	LANGUAGE BARRIER	ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS	BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED	DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES	NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE	PR <b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>00</b>	CH <b>01</b>							
COMPLETED INTERVIEWS	MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS	INITIAL REFUSALS	LANGUAGE BARRIER	ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS	BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED	DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES	NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE																												
PR <b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>00</b>																												
CH <b>01</b>																																			
SITE #2 NAME <b>CURTIS MERRITT</b>																																			
SITE #2 CODE <b>0039</b>			COUNTY CODE #2 <b>001</b>			ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH WE PR WD WE CH WD <b>04 01 06 01</b>																													
SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT) <b>BOB MUNCH</b>																																			
SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER <b>7573366519</b>																																			
SITE REPRESENTATIVE INITIALS <b>PM</b> TIME OF INITIALS <b>3:54pm</b>																																			
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>COMPLETED INTERVIEWS</td> <td>MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS</td> <td>INITIAL REFUSALS</td> <td>LANGUAGE BARRIER</td> <td>ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS</td> <td>BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED</td> <td>DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES</td> <td>NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PR <b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>03</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CH <b>00</b></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>												COMPLETED INTERVIEWS	MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS	INITIAL REFUSALS	LANGUAGE BARRIER	ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS	BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED	DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES	NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE	PR <b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>00</b>	CH <b>00</b>							
COMPLETED INTERVIEWS	MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS	INITIAL REFUSALS	LANGUAGE BARRIER	ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS	BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED	DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES	NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE																												
PR <b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>00</b>																												
CH <b>00</b>																																			
SITE #3 NAME <b>CAPT BOBS</b>																																			
SITE #3 CODE <b>0955</b>			COUNTY CODE #3 <b>001</b>			ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH WE PR WD WE CH WD <b>02 01 03 00</b>																													
SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT) <b>OWEN MITCHELL</b>																																			
SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER <b>7573366654</b>																																			
SITE REPRESENTATIVE INITIALS <b>OM</b> TIME OF INITIALS <b>4:22pm</b>																																			
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>COMPLETED INTERVIEWS</td> <td>MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS</td> <td>INITIAL REFUSALS</td> <td>LANGUAGE BARRIER</td> <td>ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS</td> <td>BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED</td> <td>DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES</td> <td>NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PR <b>01</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>01</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> <td><b>00</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>CH <b>00</b></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>												COMPLETED INTERVIEWS	MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS	INITIAL REFUSALS	LANGUAGE BARRIER	ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS	BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED	DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES	NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE	PR <b>01</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	CH <b>00</b>							
COMPLETED INTERVIEWS	MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS	INITIAL REFUSALS	LANGUAGE BARRIER	ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS	BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED	DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES	NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE																												
PR <b>01</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>00</b>																												
CH <b>00</b>																																			
COMMENTS: "New Spice" returned and left while I was interviewing at Capt Bobs. saw at least one YFT.																																			

# Appendix A: Coding Examples

SITE DESCRIPTION FORM - LARGE PELAGICS INTERCEPT SURVEY															
1. INTERVIEWER CODE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">9928</span>				2. INTERVIEW DATE (MM / DD) <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0611</span>											
3. STATE CODE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">51</span>			4. CLUSTER <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">08</span>			5. CONTROL NUMBER <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2105</span>									
SITE #1 NAME <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">FISH TALES</span>															
SITE #1 CODE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1216</span>			COUNTY CODE #1 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">001</span>			ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH									
SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT) <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">LEE MCGUINNNESS</span>						WE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">05</span> PR <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">01</span> WD		WE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">02</span> CH <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">00</span> WD							
SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">7576768778</span>						<div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">SITE</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>REPRESENTATIVE INITIALS <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">LM</span></div> <div>TIME OF INITIALS <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">5:01pm</span></div> </div>									
COMPLETED INTERVIEWS		MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS		INITIAL REFUSALS		LANGUAGE BARRIER		ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS		BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED		DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES		NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE	
PR <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">00</span>		CH <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">00</span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">00</span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">00</span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">00</span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">00</span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">01</span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">00</span>	
+															
SITE #2 NAME <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>															
SITE #2 CODE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>			COUNTY CODE #2 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>			ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH									
SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT) <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>						WE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span> PR <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span> WD		WE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span> CH <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span> WD							
SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>						<div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">SITE</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>REPRESENTATIVE INITIALS <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span></div> <div>TIME OF INITIALS <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span></div> </div>									
COMPLETED INTERVIEWS		MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS		INITIAL REFUSALS		LANGUAGE BARRIER		ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS		BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED		DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES		NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE	
PR <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		CH <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>	
+															
SITE #3 NAME <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>															
SITE #3 CODE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>			COUNTY CODE #3 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>			ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH									
SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT) <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>						WE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span> PR <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span> WD		WE <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span> CH <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span> WD							
SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>						<div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">SITE</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>REPRESENTATIVE INITIALS <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span></div> <div>TIME OF INITIALS <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span></div> </div>									
COMPLETED INTERVIEWS		MID-INTERVIEW REFUSALS		INITIAL REFUSALS		LANGUAGE BARRIER		ESTIMATE OF MISSED ELIGIBLE BOATS		BOATS THAT HAVE NOT RETURNED		DID NOT TARGET OR CATCH LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES		NOT CAPTAIN/ OWNER OR MATE	
PR <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		CH <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"></span>	
+															
COMMENTS:															

# Appendix A: Coding Examples

+ +

2007 Large Pelagics Intercept Survey Questionnaire OMB No. 0648-0380 (Exp. 6/30/2009)

1. INTERVIEWER CODE **9928** 2. INTERVIEW DATE (MO / DAY) **06 / 11** 3. INTERVIEW TIME **1547**  
(USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

4. STATE CODE **51** 5. CONTROL NUMBER **2105** 6. DOCUMENT NUMBER **01**

7a. COUNTY **001** 7b. SITE **0008** 7c. CLUSTER **08** 8. SITE TYPE **1**  
1 = Marina  
2 = Private Dock  
3 = Public Ramp  
4 = Other

9. What is the name of your boat?  
**LUMPY OATMEAL**

10. Is your boat primarily operated as a...  
1 ☐ Private Boat 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☒ Charter Boat 9 ☐ Refused  
3 ☐ Party/Head Boat

10b. Was the trip today a charter trip or private trip?  
1 ☒ Charter 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☐ Private 9 ☐ Refused

11a. Does the boat have a NMFS HMS permit, and if so, what category is it?  
1 ☐ General 4 ☐ No HMS Permit < GO TO Q.12  
2 ☐ Angling 8 ☐ Don't Know < GO TO Q.12  
3 ☒ Charter/Head Boat 9 ☐ Refused < GO TO Q.12

11b. What is your boat's NMFS HMS permit number?  
**10082107**

12. Can you tell me/verify your boat's Coast Guard document number?  
**7928124** < GO TO Q.14

13. Can you tell me/verify your boat's state registration number?  
**LPIS**

14. What State is the principle port of your vessel (on your HMS permit application)?  
**VA** < State Postal Code (Letters) **51** < State FIPS Code (Numbers)

15. At about what time did your boat return to this site?  
**1540** (USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

16. For what species were you primarily fishing today?  
(Probe for at least one species. If Bluefin Tuna, probe for size category. Choose appropriate code from Coding List.)  
**4711** 1<sup>st</sup> Target **YFT**

2<sup>nd</sup> Target

17a. Were you participating in a tournament today?  
1 ☐ Yes 8 ☐ Don't Know < GO TO Q.18  
2 ☒ No < GO TO Q.18 9 ☐ Refused < GO TO Q.18

17b. What was the name of the tournament?  
**CHICKEN BONE**

18. What type of hooks were used?  
(READ LIST; FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)  
1 ☒ Circle 3 ☐ Other (Specify Below)  
2 ☐ Non-Circle/J-Hook Other

19. How many fishing lines were used?  
**08** < Number of Lines

20. How many hours were spent fishing for large pelagic species?  
That is, how many hours were the lines in the water?  
**06** < Number of Hours Spent Fishing

21. Which type of bait was used?  
(READ LIST; FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)  
1 ☐ Live 1 ☒ Artificial  
1 ☒ Dead

22. Which method was used?  
(READ LIST; FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)  
1 ☒ Trolling 1 ☐ Chumming  
1 ☒ Chunking 1 ☐ Other (SPECIFY BELOW)

23. How many people on the boat were actively fishing with rod and reel or handline for large pelagic species?  
**06** < Number of People Fishing

24. Where were you fishing for large pelagic species?  
**3815** < Lat. **7428** < Long.

25. How many miles were you offshore—that is, how many miles was it to the nearest land?  
**062** < Number of Miles

26. How many feet deep was the water (depth to the bottom)?  
**0800** < Water Depth in Feet

27. What was the surface water temperature in degrees Fahrenheit?  
**76** < Water Temperature

28. In the event that my supervisor wishes to verify that I have been conducting interviews here today, may I have your name and telephone number?  
RESPONDENT'S NAME **JACK MUNROE** AREA CODE AND TELEPHONE NUMBER

PROXY ☒ < YES ☐ < NO ☒ < RESPONDENT WOULD NOT PROVIDE A NAME OR TELEPHONE NUMBER

29. Did you or anglers on your boat catch any fish today? ☐ Yes > GO TO Q.39 ☒ No > TERMINATE ☐ Refused > TERMINATE

+ +

[illegible]

# Appendix A: Coding Examples

+ RECORD VESSEL NAME IN NOTES SECTION AND ITEMS 4-6 FROM THE FIRST PAGE OF THIS INTERVIEW: +

4. STATE CODE 51 5. CONTROL NUMBER 2105 6. DOCUMENT NUMBER 02

30. What species were caught? SEE LIST BELOW; FOR EACH SPECIES, ASK:  
 How many of those did you keep? INTERVIEWER: OF THOSE THAT WERE KEPT, HOW MANY DID YOU OBSERVE AND IDENTIFY?  
 How many of those were released alive? How many of those were released dead? How many of those that were kept were sold or will be sold?

Species / Size Category	Species Code	Number Kept	Number Identified by Interviewer	Number Released Alive	Number Released Dead	Number to Sell or Already Sold	
<b>BFT</b>  SIZE CATEGORY BY STRAIGHT FORK LENGTH (SFL)  +	Young School (1 - 655 mm)	4673					
	School (656 - 1145 mm)	4677					
	Large School (1146 - 1445 mm)	4678					
	Small Medium (1446 - 1785 mm)	4676					
	Large Medium (1786 - 1955 mm)	4679					
	Giant (1956+ mm)	4671					
NOTES:  <div style="transform: rotate(-45deg); font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">FISH ALREADY CUT-UP</div>	Bigeye Tuna	4691					
	Albacore	4701					
	Yellowfin Tuna	4711					
	Skipjack Tuna	4661					
	Blue Marlin	2171					
	White Marlin	2161					
	Swordfish	4328					
	Shortfin Mako Shark	3551					
	Tiger Shark	4911					
	Unidentified Hammerhead Shark	4950					
	Blue Shark	4931					
	Common Thresher Shark	3531					
	Dusky Shark	4841					
	Sandbar Shark	4821					
	Little Tunny	4681					
	Atlantic Bonito	0330					
	Dolphin	1050	03	03	00	00	00
	Greater Amberjack	0030					
Wahoo	4720						
NON - LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES  +	King Mackerel	1940					
	Spiny Dogfish	3521					
	Striped Bass	4180					
	Bluefish	0230					
Other							
Other							

31. May I measure the fish? (INTERVIEWER: If fish were kept, but not observed/identified or measured, you must provide reason why in the notes section above.)

1 ☐ Yes ▶ RECORD SPECIES CODE, LENGTH, GENDER, AND PREPARATION OF SPECIMEN 2 ☒ No ▶ THANK RESPONDENT

GENDER CODES: 1=MALE; 2=FEMALE PREP CODES: 0=WHOLE; 2=GUTTED; 6=PECTORAL LENGTH: VALID ONLY FOR SPECIES 4671 & 4679

	SPECIES CODE	SFL (mm)	CFL (mm)	GEN	PREP		SPECIES CODE	SFL (mm)	CFL (mm)	GEN	PREP
1.						6.					
2.						7.					
3.						8.					
4.						9.					
5.						10.					

BILLFISH & SWORDFISH SPECIES CODE   
 UPPER BILL LENGTH (mm)   
 LOWER JAW LENGTH (mm)   
 PREP



Appendix B: Blank Forms  
**2007 LPIS Screener and Introduction**

Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_ and I represent the Fisheries Research Group of QuanTech, Inc. We are interviewing boat captains and owners for a study sponsored by the National Marine Fisheries Service of the U.S. Department of Commerce. I'd like to ask you a few questions about your fishing.

- a. On this vessel, are you the captain, owner, or mate or passenger (designated by the captain to participate in this survey)?

☐ Yes *CONTINUE*                      ☐ No *TERMINATE AND TALLY*

- b. Did your boat just return from an offshore rod and reel or handline fishing trip in which you targeted or incidentally caught large fish such as tunas, billfish, sharks, swordfish, dolphin, wahoo, amberjack, or other large pelagic fish?

☐ Yes *CONTINUE*                      ☐ No *TERMINATE AND TALLY*

**PAPERWORK REDUCTION ACT AND PRIVACY ACT NOTICE:**

Collection of information through the Large Pelagics Fishing Survey provides essential information for the conservation and management of Atlantic highly migratory species. Information on fish distribution and catch rates will be used for stock assessment and in developing management programs to enhance fishing opportunities. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 5 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to: NMFS, Highly Migratory Species (F/SF1), 1315 East-West Highway, Silver Spring, MD 20910. Reporting of fishing effort and catch of highly migratory species is required under the authority of the Atlantic Tunas Convention Act. Consistent with the Privacy Act, it is NOAA policy to preserve the confidentiality of information submitted under this reporting requirement, except that NMFS may release such information in aggregate or summary form, such that individual identifiers are not disclosed (NOAA 216-100). Notwithstanding any other provision of the law, no person is required to respond to, nor shall any person be subject to a penalty for failure to comply with a collection of information subject to the requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act, unless that collection of information displays a currently valid OMB Control Number.

OMB Control # 0648-0380

Expires 06/30/2009



# Appendix B: Blank Forms

## SITE DESCRIPTION FORM - LARGE PELAGICS INTERCEPT SURVEY

1. INTERVIEWER CODE

2. INTERVIEW DATE (MM / DD)

3. STATE CODE

4. CLUSTER

5. CONTROL NUMBER

SITE # 1 NAME

SITE # 1 CODE

COUNTY  
CODE # 1

ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS  
PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH

WE

PR

WD

WE

CH

WD

SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT)






SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER

### SITE

REPRESENTATIVE  
INITIALS

TIME OF  
INITIALS

COMPLETED  
INTERVIEWS

PR

MID-INTERVIEW  
REFUSALS

INITIAL  
REFUSALS

LANGUAGE  
BARRIER

ESTIMATE OF  
MISSED ELIGIBLE  
BOATS

BOATS THAT  
HAVE NOT  
RETURNED

DID NOT TARGET  
OR CATCH LARGE  
PELAGIC SPECIES

NOT CAPTAIN/  
OWNER  
OR MATE

CH

SITE # 2 NAME

SITE # 2 CODE

COUNTY  
CODE # 2

ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS  
PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH

WE

PR

WD

WE

CH

WD

SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT)






SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER

### SITE

REPRESENTATIVE  
INITIALS

TIME OF  
INITIALS

COMPLETED  
INTERVIEWS

PR

MID-INTERVIEW  
REFUSALS

INITIAL  
REFUSALS

LANGUAGE  
BARRIER

ESTIMATE OF  
MISSED ELIGIBLE  
BOATS

BOATS THAT  
HAVE NOT  
RETURNED

DID NOT TARGET  
OR CATCH LARGE  
PELAGIC SPECIES

NOT CAPTAIN/  
OWNER  
OR MATE

CH

SITE # 3 NAME

SITE # 3 CODE

COUNTY  
CODE # 3

ESTIMATES # of ELIGIBLE VESSELS  
PER DAY FOR CURRENT MONTH

WE

PR

WD

WE

CH

WD

SITE REPRESENTATIVE NAME (IF PRESENT)






SITE REPRESENTATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER

### SITE

REPRESENTATIVE  
INITIALS

TIME OF  
INITIALS

COMPLETED  
INTERVIEWS

PR

MID-INTERVIEW  
REFUSALS

INITIAL  
REFUSALS

LANGUAGE  
BARRIER

ESTIMATE OF  
MISSED ELIGIBLE  
BOATS

BOATS THAT  
HAVE NOT  
RETURNED

DID NOT TARGET  
OR CATCH LARGE  
PELAGIC SPECIES

NOT CAPTAIN/  
OWNER  
OR MATE

CH

COMMENTS:

# Appendix B: Blank Forms

+

+

2007 Large Pelagics Intercept Survey Questionnaire OMB No. 0648-0380 (Exp. 6/30/2009)

1. INTERVIEWER CODE     2. INTERVIEW DATE (MO / DAY)     3. INTERVIEW TIME     (USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

4. STATE CODE   5. CONTROL NUMBER     6. DOCUMENT NUMBER

7a. COUNTY    7b. SITE     7c. CLUSTER   8. SITE TYPE

1 = Marina  
2 = Private Dock  
3 = Public Ramp  
4 = Other

9. What is the name of your boat?

2 ☐ (MARK HERE IF THE BOAT DOES NOT HAVE A NAME)

10a. Is your boat primarily operated as a...

- 1 ☐ Private Boat 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☐ Charter Boat 9 ☐ Refused  
3 ☐ Party/Head Boat

10b. Was the trip today a charter trip or private trip?

- 1 ☐ Charter 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☐ Private 9 ☐ Refused

11a. Does the boat have a NMFS HMS permit, and if so, what category is it?

- 1 ☐ General 4 ☐ No HMS Permit • GO TO Q.12  
2 ☐ Angling 8 ☐ Don't Know • GO TO Q.12  
3 ☐ Charter/Head Boat 9 ☐ Refused • GO TO Q.12

11b. What is your boat's NMFS HMS permit number?

- 1 ☐ Verified with Respondent 8 ☐ Don't Know  
2 ☐ Obtained from Respondent 9 ☐ Refused  
3 ☐ Corrected by Respondent

12. Can you tell me/verify your boat's Coast Guard document number?

• GO TO Q.14

- 2 ☐ Vessel has no Coast Guard Documentation number  
8 ☐ Don't Know  
9 ☐ Refused

13. Can you tell me/verify your boat's state registration number?

- 2 ☐ Vessel has no State Registration number  
8 ☐ Don't Know  
9 ☐ Refused

14. What State is the principle port of your vessel [on your HMS permit application]?

• State Postal Code (Letters)   • State FIPS Code (Numbers)

15. At about what time did your boat return to this site?

(USE 24 HOUR CLOCK)

16. For what species were you primarily fishing today? (Probe for at least one species. If Bluefin Tuna, probe for size category. Choose appropriate code from Coding List.)

1<sup>st</sup> Target \_\_\_\_\_

2<sup>nd</sup> Target \_\_\_\_\_

17a. Were you participating in a tournament today?

- 1 ☐ Yes 8 ☐ Don't Know • GO TO Q.18  
2 ☐ No • GO TO Q.18 9 ☐ Refused • GO TO Q.18

17b. What was the name of the tournament?

18. What type of hooks were used?

(READ LIST; FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 ☐ Circle 3 ☐ Other (Specify Below)  
2 ☐ Non-Circle/J-Hook Other \_\_\_\_\_

19. How many fishing lines were used for your (INSERT GEAR) fishing?

• Number of Lines

20. How many hours were spent fishing for large pelagic species? That is, how many hours were the lines in the water?

• Number of Hours Spent Fishing

21. Which type of bait was used?

(READ LIST; FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 ☐ Live 1 ☐ Artificial  
1 ☐ Dead

22. Which method was used?

(READ LIST; FILL IN ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 ☐ Trolling 1 ☐ Chumming  
1 ☐ Chunking 1 ☐ Other (SPECIFY BELOW)

23. How many people on the boat were actively fishing with rod and reel or handline for large pelagic species?

• Number of People Fishing

24. Where were you fishing for large pelagic species?

• Lat.     • Long.

25. How many miles were you offshore—that is, how many miles was it to the nearest land?

• Number of Miles

26. How many feet deep was the water (depth to the bottom)?

• Water Depth in Feet

27. What was the surface water temperature in degrees Fahrenheit?

• Water Temperature

28. In the event that my supervisor wishes to verify that I have been conducting interviews here today, may I have your name and telephone number?

RESPONDENT'S NAME

AREA CODE AND TELEPHONE NUMBER

PROXY ☐ • YES ☐ • NO ☐ • RESPONDENT WOULD NOT PROVIDE A NAME OR TELEPHONE NUMBER

29. Did you or anglers on your boat catch any fish today? ☐ Yes • GO TO Q.30 ☐ No • TERMINATE ☐ Refused • TERMINATE

+

+

# Appendix B: Blank Forms

RECORD VESSEL NAME IN NOTES SECTION AND ITEMS 4-6 FROM THE FIRST PAGE OF THIS INTERVIEW:

4. STATE CODE   5. CONTROL NUMBER     6. DOCUMENT NUMBER

30. What species were caught? *SEE LIST BELOW; FOR EACH SPECIES, ASK:*  
How many of those did you keep? *INTERVIEWER: OF THOSE THAT WERE KEPT, HOW MANY DID YOU OBSERVE AND IDENTIFY?*  
How many of those were released alive? How many of those were released dead? How many of those that were kept were sold or will be sold?

Species / Size Category		Species Code	Number Kept	Number Identified by Interviewer	Number Released Alive	Number Released Dead	Number to Sell or Already Sold
<b>BFT</b>  SIZE CATEGORY BY STRAIGHT FORK LENGTH (SFL)  <b>+</b>	Young School (1 - 655 mm)	4673					
	School (656 -1145 mm)	4677					
	Large School (1146 - 1445 mm)	4678					
	Small Medium (1446 - 1785 mm)	4676					
	Large Medium (1786 - 1955 mm)	4679					
	Giant (1956+ mm)	4671					
NOTES:	Bigeye Tuna	4691					
	Albacore	4701					
	Yellowfin Tuna	4711					
	Skipjack Tuna	4661					
	Blue Marlin	2171					
	White Marlin	2161					
	Swordfish	4328					
	Shortfin Mako Shark	3551					
	Tiger Shark	4911					
	Unidentified Hammerhead Shark	4950					
	Blue Shark	4931					
	Common Thresher Shark	3531					
	Dusky Shark	4841					
	Sandbar Shark	4821					
	Little Tunny	4681					
	Atlantic Bonito	0330					
	Dolphin	1050					
	Greater Amberjack	0030					
Wahoo	4720						
NON - LARGE PELAGIC SPECIES  <b>+</b>	King Mackerel	1940					
	Spiny Dogfish	3521					
	Striped Bass	4180					
	Bluefish	0230					
Other							
Other							

31. May I measure the fish? (INTERVIEWER: If fish were kept, but not observed/identified or measured, you must provide reason why in the notes section above.)

1 ☐ Yes ▶ RECORD SPECIES CODE, LENGTH, GENDER, AND PREPARATION OF SPECIMEN 2 ☐ No ▶ THANK RESPONDENT

GENDER CODES: 1=MALE; 2=FEMALE PREP CODES: 0=WHOLE; 2=GUTTED; 6=PECTORAL LENGTH: VALID ONLY FOR SPECIES 4671 & 4679

	SPECIES CODE	SFL (mm)	CFL (mm)	GEN	PREP		SPECIES CODE	SFL (mm)	CFL (mm)	GEN	PREP
1.						6.					
2.						7.					
3.						8.					
4.						9.					
5.						10.					

BILLFISH & SWORDFISH SPECIES CODE     UPPER BILL LENGTH (mm)     LOWER JAW LENGTH (mm)     PREP

## Appendix C: Fishing Area List

### Maine

<b>Area</b>	<b>Lat</b>	<b>Long</b>	<b>ID</b>
Boon Island Ledge	43 7	70 25	
Cape Porpoise Whistle	43 20	70 25	ME01
Cashes Ledge/Ammen Rock	42 55	68 55	ME03
Cashes Ledge/Buoy	42 40	68 35	ME04
Cove (The Cove)	42 48	70 22	ME13
Fippennies Ledge	42 45	69 15	ME05
Isles of Shoals	43 00	70 29	
Jeffrey's Ledge	42 55	70 10	ME06
Mistaken Ground	43 21	69 35	
Pigeon Hole (on Jeffreys ledge)	42 55	70 05	ME08
Platts Bank 29F	43 10	69 40	ME09
Saco River Whistle	43 25	70 15	ME11
Three Dory Ridge	43 13	69 19	

### New Hampshire

<b>Area</b>	<b>Lat</b>	<b>Long</b>	<b>ID</b>
Boon Island Ledge	43 7	70 25	
Cape Porpoise Whistle	43 20	70 25	NH02
Cashes Ledge/Ammen Rock	42 55	68 55	NH03
Cashes Ledge/Buoy	42 40	68 35	NH04
Cove (The Cove)	42 48	70 22	NH16
Fingers (Near Nantucket)	41 05	70 05	
Fippennies Ledge	42 45	69 15	NH05
Halibut Point	42 25	70 35	
Isles of Shoals	43 00	70 29	
Jeffrey's Ledge	42 55	70 10	NH06
Pigeon Hole (on Jeffreys ledge)	42 55	70 05	NH08
Platts Bank	43 10	69 40	NH10
Saco River Whistle	43 25	70 15	NH12
Scantum Basin (old and new)	42 50	70 25	NH13
Stellwagen Bank	42 16	70 17	
Stellwagen Bank N	42 25	70 25	
Stellwagen Bank S	42 10	70 15	
Whaleback Ledge	44 09	68 33	

## Appendix C: Fishing Area List

### Massachusetts

<b>Area</b>	<b>Lat</b>	<b>Long</b>	<b>ID</b>
Atlantis Canyon (Atl. Canyon)	39 47	70 13	
BB Buoy	41 16	69 17	
BC Buoy	41 41	69 35	
Billingsgate Shoal	41 52	70 06	
Cape Cod Bay N	42 00	70 20	MA02
Cape Cod Bay S	41 50	70 20	MA01
Cape Poge	41 25	70 25	MA03
Chatam (East)	41 40	69 55	MA04
Claw (The Claw)	41 05	70 50	MA34
Cox Ledge	41 05	71 10	MA05
Cutty Hunk	41 25	70 55	MA06
Dry Salvages	42 40	70 35	MA07
Dump, The (off Marblehead)	42 25	70 40	MA35
Dumping Grounds (Dump)	40 45	70 55	
Falmouth Harbour	42 31	70 36	
Fingers (Near Nantucket)	41 05	70 05	MA11
Fishing Ledge	41 56	70 18	
Gay Head	41 20	70 55	MA12
Great Round Shoal	41 25	69 50	MA13
Great South Channel	40 53	68 58	
Halibut Point	42 25	70 35	MA14
H-Buoy (The H-Buoy)	42 10	70 30	MA36
Horseshoe Shoal Wreck	41 30	70 25	MA15
Hydrographer Canyon	40 06	68 57	
Ipswich Bay	42 40	70 40	MA16
Isles of Shoals	43 00	70 29	
Jeffreys Ledge	42 55	70 10	MA17
Loran Tower	41 15	69 55	MA18
Mass Bay	42 15	70 30	MA19
Muskeget Channel	41 17	70 26	
Nantucket Shoals	41 15	69 50	MA23
Nantucket Sound	41 25	70 10	MA24
Nomans Land	41 15	70 45	MA26
Peaked Hill Bar	42 05	70 08	
Pigeon Hole (on Jeffreys ledge)	42 55	70 05	
Pollock Rip Channel	41 30	69 55	MA28
Race Point	42 04	70 17	
Regal Sword	41 28	69 21	
Sesuit Harbor	41 50	70 05	MA30
Stellwagen Bank	42 16	70 17	
Stellwagen Bank N	42 25	70 25	MA31
Stellwagen Bank S	42 10	70 15	MA32

## Appendix C: Fishing Area List

### Massachusetts (Continued)

<b>Area</b>	<b>Lat</b>	<b>Long</b>	<b>ID</b>
Suffolk Wreck	40 53	71 13	
Thacher Island	42 38	70 33	
Tillies Bank	42 30	70 10	MA37
Veatch Canyon	39 52	69 33	
Vineyard Sound	41 25	70 45	
Wasque Shoal	41 18	70 28	
Wood End	42 01	70 14	

### Rhode Island

<b>Area</b>	<b>Lat</b>	<b>Long</b>	<b>ID</b>
31 Fathom Hole (or The Hole)	40 55	70 15	RI01
Atlantis Canyon (Atlantic Canyon)	39 47	70 13	
Block Canyon	39 50	71 14	
Block Island Sound	41 11	71 50	RI04
Butterfish Hole	40 50	71 35	
Claw (The Claw)	41 05	70 50	RI21
Cox Ledge	41 05	71 10	RI05
Coxens Ledge	41 25	70 55	
Dumping Grounds (Dump RI, MA, NY)	40 45	70 55	RI07 & RI08
East Grounds	41 10	71 25	RI09
Fingers (RI, MA, NY)	40 55	70 55	RI11
Fish Tales (Fish Tails)	40 00	71 20	
Gully (The Gully)	41 00	71 20	RI12
Hydrographer Canyon	40 06	68 57	
Inside Hole	41 05	71 40	RI13
Midway Buoy	41 05	71 45	RI14
Mud Hole	41 00	71 20	RI15
North Bar	41 05	71 35	RI18
Rosies Ledge	41 15	71 50	RI19
Shark Ledge	41 05	71 30	RI20
Suffolk Wreck	40 53	71 13	
Texas Towers	39 50	72 40	
Veatch Canyon	39 52	69 33	



## Appendix C: Fishing Area List

### Connecticut

<b>Area</b>	<b>Lat</b>	<b>Long</b>	<b>ID</b>
31 Fathom Hole	40 50	70 45	CT01
Atlantis Canyon (Atlantic Canyon)	39 47	70 13	
Block Canyon	39 50	71 14	
Block Island Sound	41 11	71 50	CT05
Butterfish Hole	40 50	71 35	CT06
Claw (The Claw)	41 05	70 50	CT27
Cox Ledge	41 05	71 10	CT07
Coxens Ledge	41 25	70 55	
Dumping Grounds	40 45	70 55	CT11
East Grounds	41 10	71 25	CT12
Fingers	40 55	70 55	CT14
Fish Tales (Fish Tails)	40 00	71 20	
Fishers Island Sound	41 18	72 00	
Hudson Canyon	39 30	72 20	CT18
Hydrographer Canyon	40 06	68 57	
Inside Hole	41 05	71 45	CT19
Midway Buoy	41 05	71 45	CT20
Montauk Shoal	41 01	71 50	
Mud Hole	41 00	71 20	CT21
North Bar	41 05	71 35	CT22
Race (The Race)	41 15	72 00	
Rosiet Ledge	41 15	71 50	CT25
Shark Ledge	41 05	71 30	CT26
Suffolk Wreck	40 53	71 13	

## Appendix C: Fishing Area List

### New York

<b>Area</b>	<b>Lat</b>	<b>Long</b>	<b>ID</b>
Atlantis Canyon (Atlantic Canyon)	39 47	70 13	
Bacardi	39 50	72 45	
Block Canyon	39 50	71 14	Block Canyon
Block Island Sound	41 11	71 50	
Butterfish Hole	40 50	71 35	NY05
Chicken Canyon			
Coimbra	39 55	72 25	
Compass Rose	38 15	73 10	
Dip (The Dip)			NY24
Dumping Grounds	40 45	70 55	NY06
Fingers	40 55	70 55	NY07
Fish Tales (Fish Tails or Tails East)	40 00	71 20	NY08 & NY09
Forty Fathom Lumps	40 25	71 35	NY10
Glory Hole	39 55	73 15	
HA Buoy	40 10	73 20	
Hudson Canyon	39 30	72 20	NY12
Lillian Wreck	40 02	73 32	
Linda	40 23	73 00	NY13
Mako Hotel	40 00	73 10	NY14
Montauk Shoal	41 01	71 50	
NA Buoy	40 26	73 11	NY15
Oregon	40 30	72 50	NY16
Ranger (The Ranger)			NY23
Rock Piles	40 10	73 00	NY18
Rose (The Rose)			NY22
San Diego	40 30	73 00	NY20
Shagwong Reef	41 06	71 54	
Suffolk Wreck	40 53	71 13	
Texas Towers	39 50	72 40	NY21
Veatch Canyon	39 52	69 33	
Virginia (The Virginia)			NY25
Yankee	40 20	73 15	NY26

## Appendix C: Fishing Area List

### New Jersey

Area	Lat	Long	ID
1000 Fathom Hole	38 05	73 20	NJ02
19 Fathom Lump	38 30	74 20	NJ44
20 Fathom Temple	38 45	74 20	NJ45
28 Mile Wreck	39 00	74 05	NJ03
750 Squares	38 55	73 55	NJ42
Atlantic City Ridge	39 25	74 20	NJ07
B.A. Buoy	40 20	73 50	NJ10
Bacardi	39 50	72 45	NJ11
Baltimore Canyon	38 20	73 45	NJ46
Barnegat Ridge	39 40	73 50	NJ12
Bidevind Wreck	39 49	72 49	
Carteret Canyon	38 52	72 49	NJ13
Chicken Canyon			NJ14
Coimbra	39 55	72 25	NJ15
Dip (The Dip)			NJ18
Dumping Grounds	38 50	73 25	NJ19
Elephant Trunk	38 35	74 05	NJ47
Fingers	39 40	73 30	NJ21
Glory Hole	39 55	73 15	NJ22
HA Buoy	40 10	73 20	NJ23
Ham Bone	38 11	74 24	
Hot Dog (North)	38 06	74 17	
Hudson Canyon	39 30	72 20	NJ48
Jack Spot	38 05	74 45	NJ49
Jacob Jones Wreck	38 40	74 29	
Lillian Wreck	40 02	73 32	
Lindenkohl Canyon	38 45	72 56	
Lobster Hole			NJ26
Manasquin Ridge	40 00	73 45	NJ28
Massey's Canyon	38 25	74 20	
Monster Ledge	40 10	73 35	NJ29
Mud Hole	40 10	73 35	NJ30
Ole's Lump	39 45	73 40	NJ31
Poor Man's Canyon	37 52	74 06	NJ32
Resor Wreck	39 45	73 25	NJ33
Shrewsbury Rocks	40 20	73 57	
Spencer Canyon	38 37	73 12	
Star (The Star)	38 35	73 35	NJ38
Texas Tower	39 50	72 40	NJ36
Tolton Lump	38 55	73 50	NJ40
Tom's Canyon	39 03	72 35	
Triple Wrecks	39 35	72 55	NJ41

## Appendix C: Fishing Area List

### New Jersey (Continued)

Area	Lat	Long	ID
Washington Canyon	37 27	74 27	
Wilmington Canyon	38 24	73 27	NJ43

### Maryland & Delaware

Area	Lat	Long	ID
Baltimore Canyon	38 20	73 45	DE03
Baltimore Canyon 500 fathom	38 06	73 49	
Baltimore Canyon 100 fathom	38 14	73 50	
Chicken Bone	38 15	74 28	
Elephant Trunk	38 35	74 05	DE05
Fingers 20 Fathom	38 12	74 37	
Fingers Ocean City	38 05	74 40	MD03
Ham Bone	38 11	74 24	
Hot Dog (North)	38 06	74 17	DE10
Jack Spot	38 05	74 45	MD02
Lummis Slough	40 00	73 35	DE06
Lumps	38 49	74 28	
Lumpy Bottom	38 02	74 20	
Marine Electric	37 53	74 50	
Masseys Canyon	38 25	74 20	
Norfolk Canyon	37 05	74 35	DE13
Parking Lot	37 40	74 50	
Poor Man's Canyon	37 52	74 06	MD04
Sausages	37 59	74 33	
Triple Wrecks	38 05	73 45	DE09
Twin Wrecks	38 13	74 43	
Washington Canyon	37 27	74 27	
Wilmington Canyon	38 24	73 27	MD08
Winter Quarter Shoal	37 58	75 04	

## Appendix C: Fishing Area List

### Virginia

<b>Area</b>	<b>Lat</b>	<b>Long</b>	<b>ID</b>
10 Fathom Lump	37 10	75 15	VA30
21 Mile Hill	37 25	75 10	VA02
26 Mile Hill (Hambone)	37 15	75 10	VA09
44 Fathom Wreck	36 55	74 45	VA31
4A Buoy	36 35	75 45	VA04
Bluefish Alley	36 35	75 30	VA23
CB Buoy Line SE	36 50	75 50	VA27
Chesapeake Bay Bridge	37 05	76 00	VA28
Chesapeake Bay Light Tower	36 55	75 45	VA26
Chicken Bone	38 15	74 28	
Cigar	36 30	74 50	VA06
East Point	36 55	75 55	VA29
Fingers, 20 Fathom	37 25	74 45	VA01
Fingers (The Fingers)	37 00	75 10	VA20
Fish Hook	36 45	75 30	VA08
George II Trench	36 40	75 20	VA35
Hot Dog	36 45	75 20	VA12
Jack Spot	38 05	74 45	VA34
Latimer Shoal	37 07	75 59	
Lumps (The Lumps)	36 35	75 30	VA13
Lumpy Bottom	38 02	74 20	
Marine Electric	37 53	74 50	
Meatcleaver	37 00	75 30	VA36
Mud Wrecks	39 08	74 25	
NOAA Buoy	36 35	74 50	VA38
Norfolk Canyon	37 05	74 35	VA15
Parramore Banks	37 30	75 25	VA39
Parking Lot	37 40	74 50	
South Tower	36 15	75 15	VA41
Spring Chicken	36 50	75 10	VA19
Tiger Wrecks	36 45	75 45	VA42
Triangle Wrecks	37 00	75 25	VA21
Triple Zeros	36 15	74 50	VA43
Wachapreague Inlet	37 35	75 35	
Washington Canyon	37 27	74 27	

## Appendix D: "To Whom" Letter from NMFS



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration  
NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE  
Silver Spring, Maryland 20910

APR 30 2007

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

The National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) is responsible for managing U.S. marine fish resources. Of particular interest are the Atlantic highly migratory species (tunas, billfish, swordfish, sharks) caught in offshore waters. NMFS closely monitors fishing effort and catch of these highly migratory species as these species support economically important recreational and commercial fisheries. Information collected about the fisheries for these species is used to adjust management measures as needed to sustain the fish stocks and the fisheries that depend on them. The authority and regulations pertaining to the collection of data for Atlantic highly migratory species fisheries are attached.

Accurate information is vital to NMFS' efforts to manage highly migratory species. One of the methods NMFS uses to collect information on catch rates and effort is the Large Pelagics Survey (LPS). The LPS dockside interviewers collect catch information from boat captains upon their return from offshore fishing trips. Effort information (trips per week) is collected in a telephone survey of permit holders. In order to efficiently conduct the dockside survey, NMFS has contracted with QuanTech to conduct the interviews. Staff from QuanTech will interview boat captains or the captain's designee (i.e., mate) who have just returned from an offshore oceanic fishing trip which targeted or caught large pelagic species such as tunas, billfish, sharks, and other similar species. The captains (or designees) will be asked a series of questions about their catch and by-catch for the trip just completed, and their catch will be counted. Some interviewers may measure fish lengths and weights.

The collection of catch information for Atlantic highly migratory species fulfills U.S. obligations to the International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas and provides the basis for stock assessments and management of these valuable species in U.S. territorial waters and international waters. The authority for NMFS to collect information from recreational and commercial fishermen comes from the Atlantic Tunas Convention Act and the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act. Under this authority, boat captains returning from offshore fishing trips and permitted vessel owners are required to provide catch and effort information to NMFS. Vessel owners issued an HMS permit are reminded that as a condition of accepting such permit, they are required to cooperate with any data collection survey if contacted. Responses to survey questions are classified as confidential and are maintained by NMFS consistent with the confidential fisheries statistics provisions of the Magnuson-Stevens Act and NOAA Administrative Order 216-100. Once collected, data may be released only in accordance with the Privacy Act.

For more information about the LPS and the activities of the QuanTech interviewers, please call, write, or fax:

Ron Salz  
National Marine Fisheries Service  
1315 East West Hwy., Room 12455  
Silver Spring, MD 20910  
301-713-2328  
301-713-4137 (fax)

Daemian Schreiber  
QuanTech, Inc.  
2020 North 14<sup>th</sup> St., Suite 410  
Arlington, VA 22201  
703-312-7831  
703-312-5104 (fax)

NMFS greatly appreciates the cooperation of offshore anglers in providing important management information by participating in the LPS dockside survey.

Sincerely,

Margo Schutze-Haugen, Chief  
Highly Migratory Species Management Division



## Appendix E: State Code List

Alabama	AL	01
Connecticut	CT	09
Delaware	DE	10
Florida	FL	12
Georgia	GA	13
Louisiana	LA	22
Maine	ME	23
Maryland	MD	24
Massachusetts	MA	25
Mississippi	MS	28
New Hampshire	NH	33
New Jersey	NJ	34
New York	NY	36
North Carolina	NC	37
Pennsylvania	PA	42
Rhode Island	RI	44
South Carolina	SC	45
Texas	TX	48
Virginia	VA	51

## Appendix F: Species Codes / Local Area Names List

LPS Species Name	LPS Species Code	*	LPS Species Name	LPS Species Code	*	Non-LPS Species Name	Non-LPS Species Code
Dolphin	1050	*	Blacktip shark	4871	*	Barracuda	0180
Greater amberjack	0030	*	Blue shark	4931	*	Bluefish	0230
Wahoo	4720	*	Dusky shark	4841	*	Cobia	0570
		*	Great Hammerhead shark	4951	*	Cod	0815
Blue marlin	2171	*	Longfin mako shark	3581	*	Crevale	0870
Longbill spearfish	4010	*	Porbeagle shark	4811	*	Atlantic croaker	0900
Roundscale spearfish	4009	*	Sand tiger shark	3491	*	Summer flounder	1219
Sailfish	3026	*	Sandbar shark	4821	*	Grouper	1410
Swordfish	4328	*	Scalloped Hammerhead shark	4781	*	Haddock	1479
White marlin	2161	*	Shortfin mako shark	3551	*	King mackerel	1940
		*	Smooth Hammerhead shark	4791	*	Pollock	2695
Bluefin tuna young school	4673	*	Spinner shark	4881	*	Red porgy	3300
Bluefin tuna school	4677	*	Thresher shark	3531	*	Black sea bass	3350
Bluefin tuna large school	4678	*	Tiger shark	4911	*	Sea robin	3410
Bluefin tuna small med.	4676	*	White shark	4801	*	Dogfish (general)	3501
Bluefin tuna large med.	4679	*	<b>Only valid when respondent will not respond to probing for species or BFT size category and the fish is unavailable for identification by Interviewer</b>		#	Smooth dogfish	3511
Bluefin tuna giant	4671	*			#	Spiny dogfish	3521
		*			#	Spanish mackerel	3840
Bigeye tuna	4691	*			#	Striped bass	4180
Albacore	4701	*			#	Blueline tilefish	4440
Yellowfin tuna	4711	*	Tuna (general)	4656	#	Sand tilefish	4450
Skipjack	4661	*	Shark unknown	3591	#	Golden tilefish	4467
Atlantic bonito	0330	*	Other large pelagic species	5250	#	Tilefish (general)	4470
Blackfin tuna	4641	*	Mako shark (general)	3571	#	Ocean triggerfish	4560
Little tunny	4681	*	Hammerhead shark (general)	4950	#	Blue runner	0270
			Bluefin tuna (general)	4670	#		
			Any large pelagic species	7777	#	All species combined*	8888*
* All species combined (8888) should only be used for target species when respondent does not respond to probing for species. Note that "all species combined" is not considered a large pelagic species code.							



## Appendix F: Species Codes / Local Area Names List

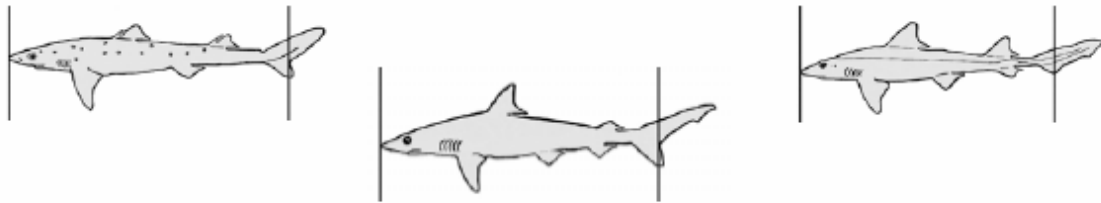
### **Local Names for Large Pelagic Species (sorted by local name)**

<u>Local Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
Albacore	Little Tunny (commonly misidentified)
Albert	Little Tunny
Albie	Albacore
Allison Tuna	Yellowfin Tuna
Arctic Bonito	Skipjack Tuna
Bailers	Dolphinfish (small)
Blue Dog	Blue Shark
Bonito	Little Tunny (commonly misidentified)
Bonitocore	Little Tunny
Brown Shark	Used for Sandbar Shark or Dusky Shark
Bulls	Dolphinfish (Large males)
Canner	Albacore
Coldwater Mako	Porbeagle
Cows	Dolphinfish (Large females)
Dorado	Dolphinfish
Doggies	Blue Shark (could also be referring to dogfish shark)
False Albacore / Falsie	Little Tunny
Fat Albert	Bonito
Football	Used for Atlantic Bonito, Blackfin Tuna, Yellowfin Tuna, and Bluefin Tuna (school size)
Gaffers	Dolphinfish (large)
Giant	Bluefin Tuna (large medium and giant sizes)
Grasshoppers	Dolphinfish (Small)
Green Tuna / Green Bonito	Skipjack Tuna
Greenie	Skipjack Tuna
Lemon Shark	Tiger Shark (commonly misidentified)
Leopard Shark	Tiger Shark
Longfin	Albacore
Longtail Shark	Common Thresher Shark
Mahi Mahi	Dolphinfish
Oceanic Bonita	Skipjack Tuna
Peanuts	Dolphinfish (small)
Penguin	Albacore
Ragged Tooth	Sand Tiger Shark
Rum Jugs	Little Tunny
Sand Shark	Sand Tiger Shark
Skippy	Skipjack Tuna
Skinky	Little Tunny
Snaggle Tooth	Sand Tiger Shark
Spinner Shark	Blacktip Shark (commonly misidentified)
Striped Bonito	Skipjack Tuna (commonly misidentified)
Watermelon Tuna	Skipjack Tuna
Whiptail	Thresher Shark

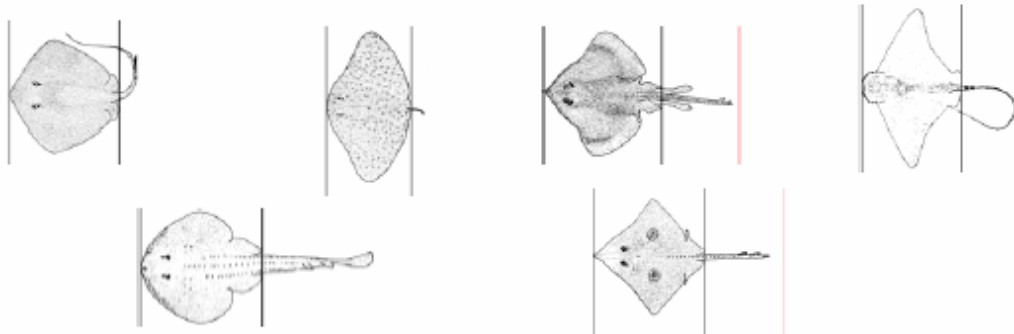
## Appendix G: Measuring Fish

Correct procedures for measuring lengths of various types of fish are shown in the diagrams below.

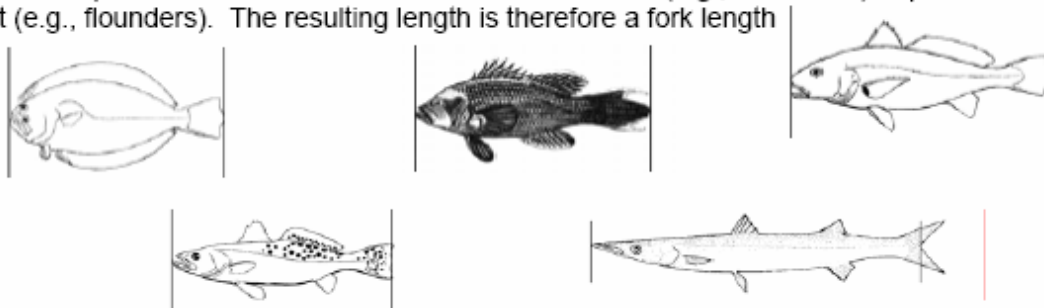
Sharks and sturgeons are measured from the tip of the snout to the center of the fork of the tail.



Skates and rays are measured from the tip of the snout to the distal end of the pelvic fins. Do not include the claspers.

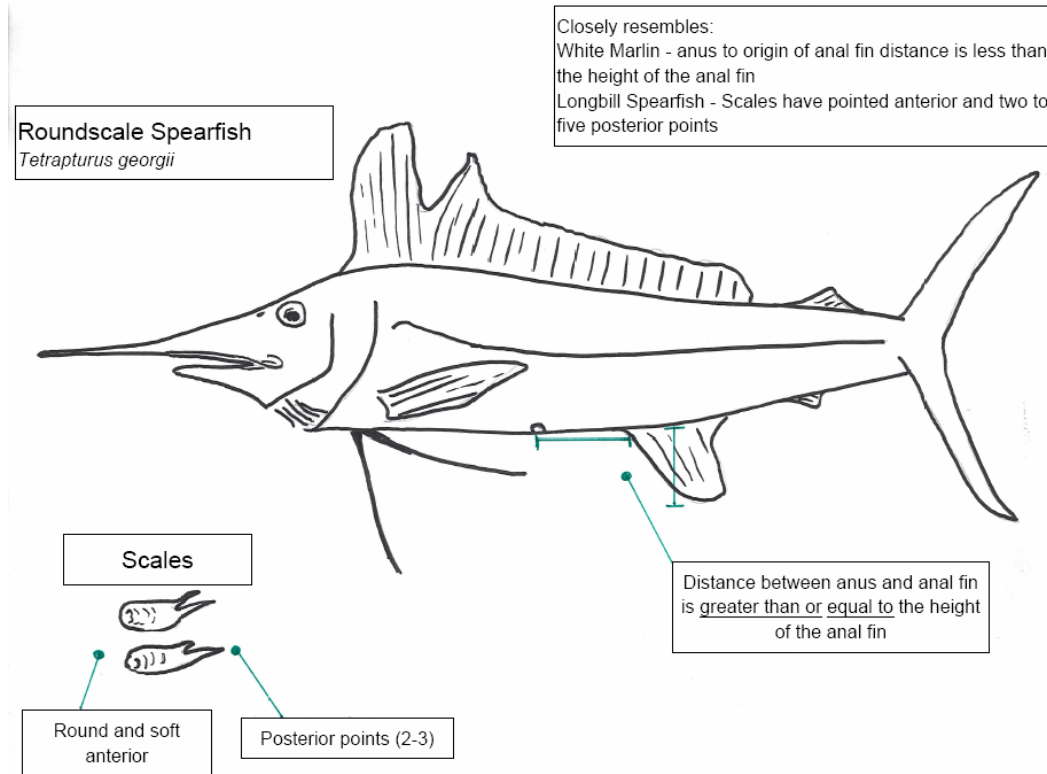


All other species are measured from the most anterior tip of the longest jaw (mouth closed) or end of snout, whichever is terminal, to the posterior tip of the tail at its center line. This procedure is the same whether the tail forks in (e.g., mackerels) or protrudes out (e.g., flounders). The resulting length is therefore a fork length

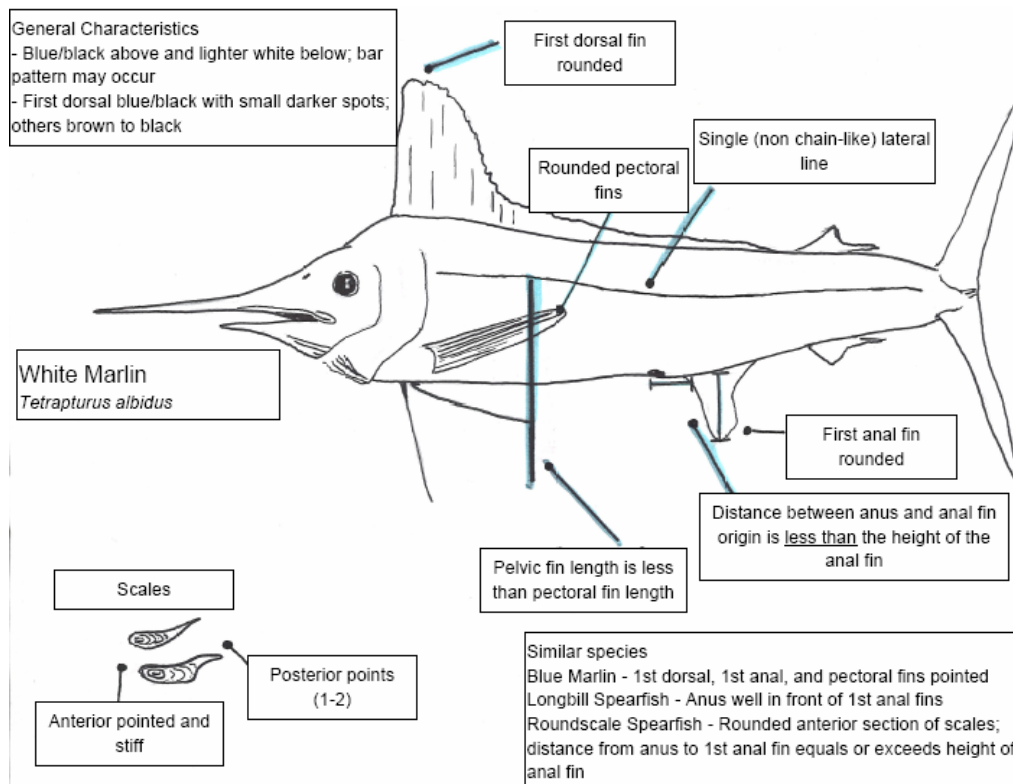


Measure the straight fork length of all fish in millimeters. For the following tuna species, curved fork lengths should also be recorded: bluefin, bigeye, albacore, yellowfin, and skipjack. Curved fork length must be taken in a line, tracing the contour of the body from the tip of the upper jaw to the fork of the tail, which abuts the dorsal insertion of the pectoral fin and the dorsal side of the caudal keel. The measuring tape must pass over (and touch) the pectoral fin and the caudal keel.

## Appendix H: Identification of the Roundscale Spearfish, White Marlin, and Longbill Spearfish.



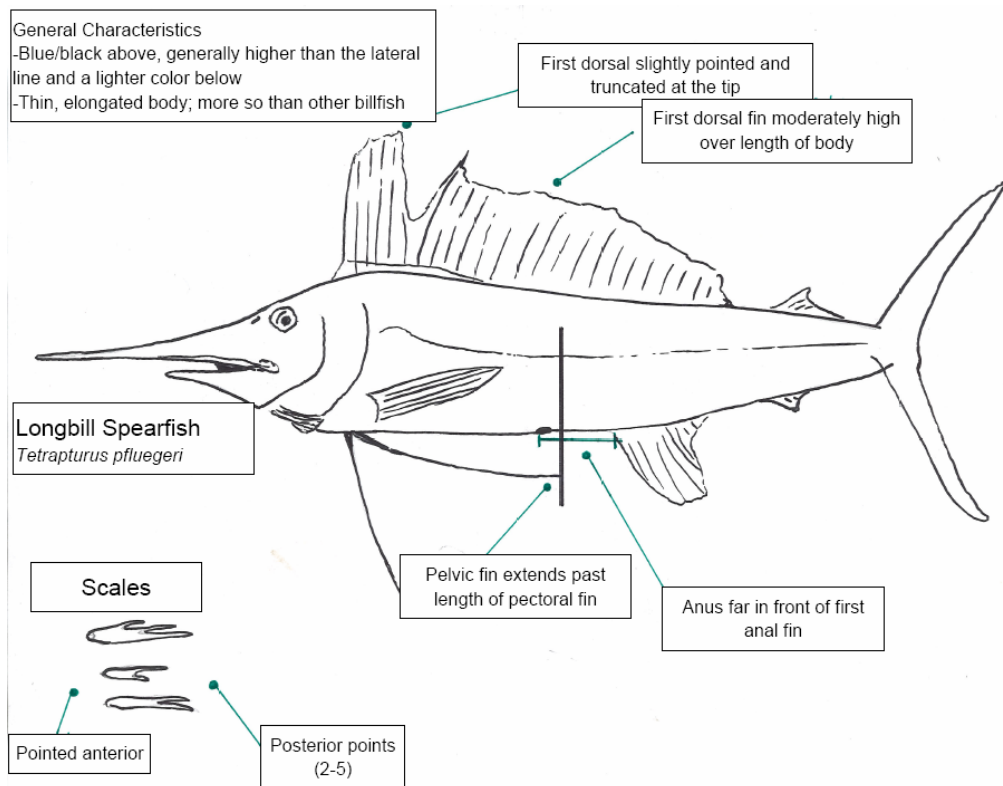
**Roundscale Spearfish:** Mid-body scales are noticeably round at the anterior end of the scale (facing in the direction of the head), as well as soft and flexible. The posterior end has two to three points present. The distance from the anus to the origin of the first anal fin is greater then or equal to the height of the anal fin.



## Appendix H:

### Identification of the Roundscale Spearfish, White Marlin, and Longbill Spearfish.

**White Marlin:** Mid-body scales are not round, but pointed and stiff at the anterior end and have one to two points at the posterior end. As with the Roundscale spearfish, measure the distance between the anus and the origin of the first anal fin. This distance should be less than the height of the anal fin.



**Longbill Spearfish:** Mid-body scales are also not rounded, but pointed and stiff as in the White Marlin, but have two to five posterior points.

#### Literature Cited

M. S. Shivji, J. E. Magnussen, L. R. Beerkircher, G. Hinteregger, D. W. Lee, J. E. Serafy, and E. D. Prince. 2006. Validity, Identification, and Distribution of the Roundscale Spearfish, *Tetrapturus georgii* (Teleostei: Istiophoridae): Morphological and Molecular Evidence. Bull. Mar. Sci. 79(3):483 – 491.

Illustrations by Sara Moeller, QuanTech, Inc.



## Part II - Ridged Shark Identification Chart

